The International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations (ISCSC) was founded in 1961 by a group of European and European-born American scholars, under the presidency of Pitirim Sorokin, Emeritus Professor of Sociology at Harvard University. Between then and 1963, the society sponsored two international conferences in Europe which were attended by such overseas representatives as Alfred Kroeber, Emeritus Professor of Anthropology at the University of California, and Arnold Toynbee of the Royal Institute of International Affairs. After Sorokin’s death in 1968, Othmar Anderle, Emeritus Professor of History at the University of Salzburg, succeeded to the presidency.

In 1971, an American chapter of the ISCSC was formed by Roger Wescott, Emeritus Professor of Anthropology at Drew University. The first annual meeting of the American chapter of ISCSC was held as a joint meeting with the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) in 1972. The chapter has since sponsored several other national conferences in conjunction with the A.A.A.S. and a series of independent annual conferences. Although dates have varied over the past three decades, the annual conference is generally held in late spring/early summer. While the conference locations have been mainly American university campuses, the ISCSC has met in Santo Domingo, Ireland, and most recently, Japan.

In 1973, Raoul Naroll, Emeritus Professor of Anthropology at the State University of New York at Buffalo, instituted an active collaboration between the ISCSC and New Haven’s Human Relations Area File and its Comparative Archive of Pre-Industrial Civilizations.

In 1974, Dr. Anderle declared the parent organization in Europe officially dissolved. However, the American chapter of the ISCSC has held an annual conference every year since, and continues to grow in membership and participation. The Society roster contains well over 500 members worldwide.

In order to supplement its annual conferences, the ISCSC has also produced several publications regarding the comparative study of civilizations. The Society Newsletter has been published since the founding of the American Chapter, as well as two journals, the *Comparative
Civilizations Bulletin and the Comparative Civilizations Review. In addition, the Society has sponsored several collaborative works (e.g. Sorokin Project).

The purpose of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations is to foster interdisciplinary contribution from most of the humanities and social sciences to an holistic view of those complex transitional entities which are called civilizations.

COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

The papers of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations contain records of the society from 1968 through the present day. They have been organized into five record groups:

- RG 1 – Society Business
- RG 2 – Correspondence
- RG 3 – Publications
- RG 4 – Annual Meetings
- RG 5 – Miscellaneous

This organization is based on the guidelines established by Jan Blodgett and Matthew Melko in 1989. The collection was deposited by the Society in the Dickinson College Archives through the recommendations of the late Ralph Slotten, Emeritus Professor of Religion, and the late Vytautas Kavolis, Professor of Sociology, both of Dickinson College. The collection continues to grow as society members deposit their papers regarding the organization in the archives. In 2014, this collection was re-processed in order to incorporate this new material. Should the Society disband, the collection then becomes property of the Dickinson College Archives & Special Collections.
COLLECTION INVENTORY

RG 1 – SOCIETY BUSINESS

Record Group 1, which covers Society Business, is organized into seven series: Archives, General, President, Minutes and Reports, Finances, Committees, and Membership. The materials contained within each series are arranged chronologically and then alphabetically where applicable. The Archives series includes correspondence between various members of the organization regarding the disposition of the organization’s papers in the Dickinson College Archives and Special Collections. The General series consists of papers regarding the society that do not readily fit into any of the other series, such as the Constitution. The President series consists of reports of the president of the society, as well as instructions to the various committees and councils. The minutes of the ruling council and business meetings are available in the Minutes and Reports series, along with the reports of both the secretary and the treasurer. The Finances series includes any papers concerning the finances of the society. The Committees series consists of memoranda and correspondence of the society’s various committees – Nomination, Future of the Society, Prize, and Sorokin Project committees. The records of the Program and Local Arrangements Committees can be found in RG 4 – Annual Meetings. The Membership series includes general membership directories and officer directories.

RG 1 INVENTORY

RG 1  SOCIETY BUSINESS

1.1 Archives
1.1.1 1983-2009

1.2 General
1.2.1 1968-2003

1.3 President
1.3.1 Report to the Council – 1983-1986
1.3.2 Other Reports and Instructions – 1981-1997

1.4 Minutes and Reports
1.4.1 Minutes of the Business Meeting – 1974-1991
1.4.2 Minutes of the Council Meeting – 1972-2000
1.4.3 Reports of the Treasurer – 1976-1999
1.4.4 Reports of the Secretary – 1979-1983

1.5 Finances
1.5.1 1972-2000

1.6 Committees
1.6.1 Future Committee – 1986
1.6.2 Nomination Committee – 1976-1998
1.6.3 Prize Committee – 1984-1986
1.6.4 Quigley Award Committee – 2004
1.6.5 Sorokin Project Committee – 1988-1993

1.7 Membership
1.7.1 Membership Committee – 2005-2006
1.7.2 General/Miscellaneous – 1973-2000
1.7.3 Membership Directories
   1.7.3.1 1973-1981
   1.7.3.2 1982-1997
   1.7.3.3 Undated
1.7.4 Officer Directories – 1981-2000
1.7.5 Specialty Area Directories – 1977-1984
1.7.6 Completed Membership Forms – 1995-1999
   1.7.6.1 A-F
   1.7.6.2 G-Z
**RG 2 – CORRESPONDENCE**

The Correspondence record group is arranged alphabetically by author and then chronologically. The inventory listing includes the range of dates of the correspondence housed within each folder. These records include correspondence by various members of the society and between the ISCSC and other groups such as the International Studies Association. Those members with a significant volume of correspondence are listed individually, following a folder of general correspondence. Translations for correspondence that is not in English is not available.

**RG 2 INVENTORY**

| 2.1.1  | A (various authors) – 1971-2000 |
| 2.1.2  | Anderle, Othmar – 1968-1974 |
| 2.1.3  | Andregg, Michael – 1989-2001 |

| 2.2.1  | B (various authors) – 1971-2001 |
| 2.2.2  | Barkun, Michael – 1977-1985 |
| 2.2.3  | Benesch, Walter – 1988-2003 |
| 2.2.4  | Berg, Ellen – 1988-1998 |
| 2.2.5  | Bialor, Perry – 1972-1975 |
| 2.2.6  | Bledsoe, Wayne – 1978-2003 |
| 2.2.7  | Bourg, Carroll – 1976-1993 |
| 2.2.8  | Bowler, T. Downing – 1972-2001 |
| 2.2.9  | Bozeman, Adda – 1971-1984 |
| 2.2.10 | Bullough, Vern – 1977-1987 |
| 2.2.11 | Burgy, Donald – 1980-2002 |

| 2.3.1  | C (various authors) – 1971-1999 |
| 2.3.2  | Canadian Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations – 1982-1985 |
| 2.3.3  | Case, Margaret – 1978-1981 |
| 2.3.4  | Chase-Dunn, Christopher – 1987-2001 |
| 2.3.5  | Chodak, Szymon – 1974-1988 |
| 2.3.6  | Choi, Dong Sull – 1995-2003 |
| 2.3.7  | Cross, William – 1971-1988 |

| 2.4.1  | D (various authors) – 1970-2002 |
| 2.4.2  | Dogbe, Korsi – 1977-1995 |
| 2.4.3  | Dwiggins, Cyril – 1977-1979 |

| 2.5.1  | E (various authors) – 1973-1996 |
| 2.5.2  | Eckhardt, William – 1986-1996 |
| 2.5.3  | Edmunds, Lowell – 1977-1985 |
| 2.5.4  | Edwards, William – 1977-1996 |
| 2.5.5  | Erasov, Boris – 1980-2000 |

| 2.6.1  | F (various authors) – 1972-2001 |
2.6.3 Farrenkopf, John – 1993-2003
2.6.4 Flack, Michael – 1972-1991
2.6.5 Fontaine, Fernand – 1973-1997
2.6.6 Ford, Joseph – 1973-1997

2.7.1 G (various authors) – 1968-2001
2.7.2 Gilb, Corinne
   2.7.2.1 1968-1991
   2.7.2.2 1992-1996
   2.7.2.3 1997-2002
2.7.3 Gray, Wallace – 1978-2003

2.8.1 H (various authors) – 1972-2007
2.8.2 Hall, Robert – 1972-1973
2.8.3 Hewes, Gordon – 1972-2002
2.8.4 Hinkle, Roscoe – 1977-2007
2.8.5 Holzner, Burkart – 1973-1991
2.8.6 Holzner, Lutz – 1977-1979
2.8.7 Hord, John
   2.8.7.1 1976-1980
   2.8.7.2 1981-1988
   2.8.7.3 1989-2007
2.8.8 Huff, Toby – 1977-1995

2.9.1 I (various authors) – 1977-2000
2.9.3 Ito, Shuntaro – 1985-2000

2.10.1 J (various authors) – 1976-1995

2.11.1 K (various authors) – 1971-2001
2.11.2 Kavolis, Vytautas
   2.11.2.1 1970-1974
   2.11.2.2 1975-1977
   2.11.2.3 1978-1979
   2.11.2.4 1980-1996
2.11.3 Kawakubo, Keisuke – 1991-2003
2.11.4 Kitao, T. Kaori – 1977-1987
2.11.5 Kopf, David – 1973-1996
2.11.6 Krejci, Jaroslav – 1975-1998

2.12.1 L (various authors) – 1971-1998
2.12.2 Lawall, Sarah – 1975-1987
2.12.5 Lidz, Victor – 1974-1977
2.13.1 M (various authors) – 1973-2000
2.13.4 McKnight, Stephen – 1974-1978
2.13.5 Melko, Matthew
   2.13.5.1 1971-1972
   2.13.5.2 1973
   2.13.5.3 1974-1975
   2.13.5.4 1976-1977
   2.13.5.5 1978-1979
   2.13.5.6 1980-1981
   2.13.5.7 1982-1983
   2.13.5.8 1984
   2.13.5.9 1985
   2.13.5.10 1986
   2.13.5.11 1987
   2.13.5.12 1988
   2.13.5.13 1989-1990
   2.13.5.14 1991-1992
   2.13.5.15 1993-1994
   2.13.5.16 1995
   2.13.5.17 1996
   2.13.5.18 1997
   2.13.5.19 1998
   2.13.5.20 1999
   2.13.5.21 2000
   2.13.5.22 2001
   2.13.5.23 2002
   2.13.5.24 2003
   2.13.5.25 2006-2009 & Undated
2.13.6 Mickunas, Algis – 1972-1978
2.13.7 Miller, Lucien – 1980-1989

2.14.1 N (various authors) – 1973-1993
2.14.4 Nelson, Benjamin
   2.14.4.1 1971-1973
   2.14.4.2 1974-1977

2.15.1 O (various authors) – 1973-2003
2.15.2 Orchard, Cecil – 1971-1992
2.16.1 P (various authors) – 1971-2002
2.16.2 Palencia-Roth, Michael – 1977-2001

2.17.1 Q (various authors) – 1980-1982
2.17.2 Quigley, Carroll – 1971-1976

2.18.1 R (various authors) – 1973-2002
2.18.2 Richardson, David
   2.18.2.1 1973-1983
   2.18.2.2 1984-2003
2.18.3 Riggs, Fred – 1973-1977
2.18.4 Rynn, Midori – 1986-2003

2.19.1 S (various authors) – 1961-2003
   2.19.1.1 Sadler-Smith
   2.19.1.2 Snow-Swanson
2.19.3 Seger-Coulborn, Imogen – 1971-1995
2.19.5 Snyder, Lee Daniel – 1981-2002
2.19.6 Stevens-Arroyo, Anthony – 1984-2002

2.20.1 T (various authors) – 1973-2008
2.20.2 Talbutt, Palmer – 1980-2006

2.21.1 U (various authors) – 1985

2.22.1 V (various authors) – 1973-2000
2.22.2 Von der Muhll, George – 1988-1999
2.22.3 Von Laue, Theodore – 1977-1989

2.23.1 W (various authors) – 1961-2001
2.23.2 Walter, E. V. – 1973-1981
2.23.3 Wenger, Win – 1971-1995
2.23.4 Wescott, Roger
   2.23.4.1 1968-1993
   2.23.4.2 1994-2001
2.23.5 Wesson, Robert – 1973-1980
2.23.6 White, H. Loring – 1985-2003
2.23.7 Wilkinson, David – 1972-2003
2.23.8 Winetrout, Kenneth – 1974-1998
2.23.9 Wolf, C. P. – 1970-1987

2.24.1 X, Y, Z (various authors) – 1974-2002
RG 3 – PUBLICATIONS

The Publications record group is arranged into series by publication, with one preliminary series of materials related to the society’s efforts in publication. The second series contains a variety of material related to The Boundaries of Civilizations in Space and Time (1987), a collection of over 80 papers edited by ISCSC members Matthew Melko and Leighton R. Scott. Most of the papers contained in this volume were originally presented at ISCSC meetings. The remaining series concern the ISCSC’s publications – the Newsletter, the Comparative Civilizations Bulletin, and the Comparative Civilizations Review. The materials are comprised of copies of printed matter published by the society as well as manuscripts and correspondence regarding the preparation of these publications. The materials in the Publications record group are organized alphabetically by publication title, and then by record type. Some issues of each publication are missing; a complete run is not available for any of these publications.

RG 3 INVENTORY

RG 3 PUBLICATIONS

3.1 General Matters
3.1.1 Correspondence – 1977-1989

3.2 The Boundaries of Civilizations in Space and Time
3.2.1 General Correspondence
   3.2.1.1 1981-1982
   3.2.1.2 1983-1984
   3.2.1.3 1985-1989
3.2.2 Publishing Correspondence – 1981-1989
3.2.3 Manuscripts – 1983-1987
3.2.4 Reviews – 1987-1989

3.3 Comparative Civilizations Bulletin
3.3.1 Manuscripts – 1975-1999
3.3.2 Comparative Civilizations Bulletin
   3.3.2.1 Spring 1973
      Summer 1973
      Fall 1973
      Winter 1973
      Spring 1974
      Summer 1974
      Fall 1974
   3.3.2.2 Spring 1975
      Summer 1975
      Fall 1975
      Winter 1975
      Spring 1976
      Summer 1976
      Fall 1976
      Winter 1976
Spring 1977
Summer 1977 (missing several pages)

3.3.2.3 Spring/Summer 1978
Winter 1978
Summer 1979
Winter 1979
Summer 1980
Winter 1980
Summer 1981

3.4 Comparative Civilizations Review
3.4.1 Review/Bulletin Correspondence
   3.4.1.1 1976-1979
   3.4.1.2 1980-1986
   3.4.1.3 1987-2004
   3.4.1.4 2005-2009

3.4.2 Proposed Changes to Editorship – 1987-1990
3.4.3 Manuscripts
   3.4.3.1 Various Manuscripts – 1971-c2001
   3.4.3.2 Spring 1993 (No. 28)
   3.4.3.3 Spring 1993 (No. 28)
   3.4.3.4 Spring 1994 (No. 30)
   3.4.3.5 Spring 1995 (No. 32)
   3.4.3.6 Spring 1995 (No. 32)
   3.4.3.7 Fall 1995 (No. 33)
   3.4.3.8 Fall 1995 (No. 33)
   3.4.3.9 Spring 1996 (No. 34)
   3.4.3.10 Spring 1996 (No. 34)
   3.4.3.11 Winter 1997 (No. 35)
   3.4.3.12 Winter 1997 (No. 35)

3.4.4 Comparative Civilizations Review – 1979-2008
   3.4.4.1 No. 1-6
   3.4.4.2 No. 7-12 (No. 10 & 11 missing)
   3.4.4.3 No. 13-17
   3.4.4.4 No. 18-22
   3.4.4.5 No. 23-26
   3.4.4.6 No. 27-30
   3.4.4.7 No. 31-35
   3.4.4.8 No. 36-40
   3.4.4.9 No. 41-45
   3.4.4.10 No. 46-49
   3.4.4.11 No. 50-55 (No. 52 & 54 missing)
   3.4.4.12 No. 56-59

3.5 ISCSC Newsletter
3.5.1 Correspondence
   3.5.1.1 1971-1996
   3.5.1.2 1999-2001
3.5.2 Manuscripts – 1993-1999

3.5.3 Newsletter
3.5.3.1 1971-1986
3.5.3.2 1986-1991
3.5.3.3 1991-1997
3.5.3.4 1999-2002
RG 4 – ANNUAL MEETINGS

The Annual Meetings record group is arranged chronologically and consists of correspondence, memos, programs, papers, and audio-visual material related to each individual meeting. Each annual meeting is a separate series in this record group and is further divided into the following subseries whenever sufficient material is available:

**Program** – Printed Meeting Programs

**Program Planning** – Correspondence, Memos, and other documents from the Local Arrangements Committee, the Program Committee, and the Chair of the Program Committee

**Abstracts** – Call for papers and abstracts

**Papers** – Manuscripts of the papers delivered.

**Comments on Papers** – ISCSC members’ comments and responses to papers delivered at annual meetings.

**Reviews, Comments, and Afterthoughts** – Comments and evaluations of the annual meetings

**Transcripts** – Printed transcripts of discussions held during annual meetings

**Audio Visual Material** – Cassettes or video tapes of various presentation

The bulk of this record group is devoted to copies of papers delivered at annual meetings, which are arranged alphabetically by author in each series. Translations of those papers not in English are not always available. The last series in this record group includes both papers and comments that are undated. In addition, each series also notes the location of that year’s annual meeting.

Cassettes and video tapes are also included for a few of the annual meetings. The two videotapes, which are Umatic 3/4 inch videotapes, are both from the 1985 meeting; the audiocassette tapes, which are analog ninety minute audiocassettes, are organized chronologically within the three boxes. Both the cassette and video tapes are housed separately, after all of the document boxes, for simplicity of storage. The Umatic 3/4 inch videotapes cannot be played at the Dickinson College Archives & Special Collections.

RG 4 INVENTORY

RG 4 ANNUAL MEETINGS

4.1  1972 meeting -- Washington, D.C.
4.1.1  Program (only includes Section H - “Civilizations as Systems”)
4.1.2  Program Planning
4.1.3  Abstracts
4.1.4  Papers
4.1.4.1  Flack, Michael.  Flack, Michael.  Thoughts Concerning Civilizational Change (2 versions)
          Kavolis, Vytautas.  Aesthetic Education in the Civilizational Perspective
          Melko, Matthew.  Quigley’s Model as a Model Model
          Naroll, Raoul.  Civilizations as Empirical Systems
          Naroll, Raoul.  Trustworthy Information from Untrustworthy Sources
4.1.4.2  Nelson, Benjamin and Vytautas Kavolis.  Comparative and Civilizational
Perspectives in the Social Sciences and Humanities: An Inventory and Statement
Quigley, Carroll. Cognitive Factors in the Evolution of Civilizations
Wenger, Susan and Win Wenger. Civilizations and Other Living Systems
Wescott, Roger. One-Word Synonyms for “The Comparative Study of Civilizations”

4.2 1973 meeting -- University of Chicago
4.2.1 Program
4.2.2 Program Planning
4.2.3 Papers
   Kavolis, Vytautas. Mythological Models in Civilizational Analysis
   Melko, Matthew. Civilizational Patterns: The Central Notion in the Search for the General Social Model

4.3 1974 meeting -- Boston University
4.3.1 Program
4.3.2 Program Planning

4.4 1975 meeting -- University of Pittsburgh
4.4.1 Program
4.4.2 Program Planning
4.4.3 Papers
   Quigley, Carroll. Two Kinds of Civilizations

4.5 1976 meeting -- University of Pennsylvania
4.5.1 Program
4.5.2 Program Planning
4.5.3 Abstracts
4.5.4 Papers
   Bullough, Vern. Sex and Mythology: Some Implications
   Holzner, Lutz. Urban Crisis: Two Examples from a Geographer’s Point of View

4.6 1977 meeting -- Bradford College (Haverhill, MA)
4.6.1 Program
4.6.2 Program Planning
4.6.3 Abstracts
4.6.4 Papers
   Melko, Matthew. The Breakdowns of Automobiles, Civilizations, and Things Like That
   Wallerstein, Immanuel. Civilizations and Modes of Production: Conflicts and Convergences

4.7 1978 meeting -- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
4.7.1 Program
4.7.2 Program Planning
4.7.3 Abstracts
4.7.4 Papers
Burton, Dudley J. Civilization Analysis for the Critique of Social Planning
Gilb, Corinne Lathrop. Civilizational Differences in the Legal Definition of Cities
Manicas, Peter. Concept of Politics
Zadra, Dario. Benjamin Nelson
4.7.5 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.8 1979 meeting -- California State University, Northridge
4.8.1 Program
4.8.2 Program Planning
4.8.3 Abstracts
4.8.4 Papers
Bledsoe, Wayne. Theories of the Origins of Civilization
Coulborn, Imogen Seger. Rushton Coulborn’s Theory of The origin of Civilized Societies
Donlan, Walter. Two Modes of Distribution in Dark Age Greece
Hord, John K. Diffusionism Revisited: An Ideological Matrix for the Origins of Civilization
Hord, John K. State and Non-State Systems
Iberall, Arthur S. A Social Physics for the Origins of Civilized Societies
Melko, Matthew. Comments and Questions
Melko, Matthew. The Breakdown of Peace in the State System States
Melko, Matthew. The Origins of the Session on Origins
Richardson, David B. The Origins of Civilizational Weltanschauungen
Wakeman, Mary. Mother
Wescott, Roger W. Protohistory: The Transition from Pre-Civil to Civil Society
Wesson, Robert G. Wrong Number? A Skeptic Argues Against the Likelihood of Advanced Extraterrestrial Civilizations
Wilkinson, David. Quigley’s and Other Theories of Geneses
Ziskind, David B. Civilizations and Legal Systems
[No Author Listed]. The Anarchistic Consciousness and Conscience
4.8.5 Comments on Papers
4.8.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts
4.8.7 Transcripts
“What Must Exist Before You Have A Civilization? The Northridge Discussion”
“Special Session on Classification of West Asian and Mediterranean Civilizations”
Colloquium XX 1979 Classifications Transcript Eight Annual Meeting 24 March 1979
“Colloquium 20 - The Origins of Civilizations’,’ Partial Transcript of “Side 2”
“Colloquium 20,” Partial Transcript of “Side 3”
4.8.9 Cassette Tapes (3)

4.9 1980 meeting -- Syracuse University
4.9.1 Program
4.9.2 Program Planning
4.9.3 Abstracts
4.9.4 Papers

Bledsoe, Wayne. Population Pressure and the Origins of Agriculture
Coulborn, Rushton. Cities Before Civilizations
Hewes, Gordon W. Agriculture and Civilization (Original Title of Hewes’ paper - The Economic Basis for Civilization)
Holzner, Lutz. Civilizational Responses to Processes of Urbanization from a Geographic Point of View
Hord, John K. The Infrastructure of Civilization
Iberall, Arthur S. A Physics for Civilization
Koller, Marvin R. The Living ‘Fossil’: What Does Judaism Teach Us About Spacial and Temporal Boundaries?
Melko, Matthew. Agriculture, Cities, and Combinations
Melko, Matthew. Iberall vs. Hord: Which Way?
Richardson, David B. Spengler’s ‘Magian’ Classification Applied to an Unrecognized Ecumenê: The Near East, 1500 - 0 B.C.
Thatcher, John P. The Economic Base for Civilization in the New World

Session on the Economic Basis for Civilization

Winetrout, Kenneth. Toynbee’s Mortuary for Civilizations
Hewes, Gordon W. The Economic Basis for Civilization
Adams, William Y. Cereals Before Cities Except After Jacobs
Bledsoe, Wayne. Population Pressure and the Origins of Agriculture
Thatcher, John P. The Economic Base for Civilization in the New World
Coulborn, Rushton. Cities Before Civilizations
Hord, John K. The Infrastructure of Civilization
Donlan, Walter. Renfrew’s Model of the Origins of Civilization
Richardson, David B. On the Economic Basis of a Civilizational World-View

Session on Termination of Civilizations

Iberall, Arthur S. A Physics for Civilization
Bowler, T. Downing. The Termination of Civilizations

Session on Terminations

Wilkinson, David. Genesis of Civilizations
Iberall, A. S. Birth, Life, and Death of Civilizations
Winetrout, Kenneth. Toynbee’s Mortuary for Civilizations
Richardson, David B. The Termination of World-Views and Civilizations
Hewes, Gordon W. The Terminations of Civilizations
Hord, John K. Viewpoint Summary: Terminations of Civilizations
Koller, Marvin R. The Living ‘Fossil’: What Does Judaism Teach Us About Spacial and Temporal Boundaries?
Wilkinson, David. “Terminations” of Civilizations

4.9.5 Comments on Papers
4.9.6 Transcript

“What Are the Essentials? What are the Combinations? The Syracuse Discussion”
4.9.7 Cassette Tapes (4)

4.10 1981 meeting -- Indiana University (Bloomington, IN)
4.10.1 Program
4.10.2 Program Planning
4.10.3 Abstracts
4.10.4 Papers
4.10.4.1 Adams, William Y. The North American Pueblos: A Self-Arrested Civilization?
Armillas, Pedro. Unity and Diversity in the Ancient Mesoamerican Civilization
Drew, Joseph. Ruling Powers and Creative Cultures: Geographically Peripheral, Socially Marginal, Highly Creative
Fält, Olavi K. Periodicity in World History
Hewes, Gordon W. Prospects for More Productive Comparative Civilizational Studies
Hord, John K. Civilization, By Definition
Hord, John K. Civilizations of the New World
Iberall, Arthur S. A Physical Reductionist Systems Model of Social Processes, Including Civilizations - Their Birth, Life, and Death
Melko, Matthew. The Correct Definition of Civilization
Melko, Matthew. World Civilizations: A Faustian Perception of Hellenistic Phase
Naroll, Raoul. “Civilization”- A Definition Set

4.10.4.2 Pechatschek, Franz J. The First World Civilization
Richardson, David B. Is There a Global Civilizational World View?
Richardson, David B. A Range Definition of Civilization
Riordan, Robert V. Civilization in the American Midwest? The Mississippian Case
Sinai, I. Robert. A Systems Approach to the Study of Civilizations
Thatcher, John P. The Andean Tradition: A Distinct New World Civilization
Wescott, Roger W. The Identities of Civilizations

4.10.5 Comments on Papers
4.10.6 Cassette Tapes (6)

4.11 1982 meeting -- University of Pittsburgh
4.11.1 Program
4.11.2 Program Planning
4.11.3 Abstracts
4.11.4 Papers
Brown, James Proctor, III. Pharaonic Civilization as African Cultural Product: A Preliminary Examination
Ford, Joseph B. Introduction: Anti-Civilization & Toynbee’s Concepts
Foss, Theodore Nicholas. ‘What a rich and lovely Country does it represent to us?’ The Image of China Cast by Jean-Baptiste Du Halde’s Description...de la Chine
Hewes, Gordon W. Anticivilization
Hewes, Gordon W. The Concept of East and West in Eurasiat Civilizational Thought
Hord, John K. The Civilizations of Africa
Hord, John K.  *Orient and Occident: The Great Canyon and the Local Cracks*
Iberall, A. S.  *One More Time - A Physical Science for Social Phenomena*
Melko, Matthew.  *CSC ± NS = CSC¹*
Richardson, David B.  *Anticivilizational Elements in Historical Pseudomorphoses*
Richardson, David B.  *Orient and Occident: The Difference of East and West*
Richardson, David B.  *Science and Human Classification: Arthur Iberall*
Serebriany, S. D.  *Science and Human Classifications*
Vanhanen, Tatu.  *Human Strife for Democracy Through Civilizations*
Yuan, Tsing.  *Some Traditional Chinese Views of Southeast Asian Civilizations*

4.11.5 Comments on Papers
4.11.6 Cassette Tapes (7)

4.12 1983 meeting -- State University College at Buffalo (Buffalo, NY)
4.12.1 Program
4.12.2 Program Planning
4.12.3 Abstracts
4.12.4 Papers
  Dogbe, Korsi.  *Prophetism in Africa: a Study in the Theory of Civilizational Catastrophes*
  Drew, Joseph.  *Jewish Messianism: the Permanent Interaction?*
  Hord, John K.  *The Boundaries Symposia: 1978-1982 ; Summary: The Classification of Civilizations*
4.12.5 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts
4.12.6 Cassette Tapes (8)

4.13 1984 meeting -- Appalachian State University (Boone, NC)
4.13.1 Program
4.13.2 Program Planning
4.13.3 Abstracts
4.13.4 Papers
  Artigiani, Robert.  *The Name of the Wave: Science and Civilization in Prigogine and Eco*
  Bledsoe, Wayne.  *Classical Influences on Modern Social Theory*
  Dogbe, Korsi.  *A Typology of African Leadership: The Quest for Relevant Development*
  Hewes, Gordon W.  *Diasporas Along the Central Asian Silk Road*
  Hord, John.  *The State: Organized Progress or Decay Product?*
  Iberall, A.  *Human Sociogeophysics -- Phase I: Explaining the Macroscopic Patterns of Man on Earth*
4.13.4.2 Kavolis, Vytautas.  *The Symbolic Structure of Moral Cultures*
  Orchard, Cecil.  *Jewish Emigration from Germany before World War II*
  Richardson, David B.  *Technology: the Evil of the West*
  Snyder, Lee Daniel.  *Systems Theory and the Interpretation of History*
  Wilkinson, David.  *Encounters Between Civilizations: Coexistence, Fusion,*
Fission, Collision
Papers; included as part of a memo from David Richardson:
Teitelbaum, Marionlee. Worldview as a Determinant of Diaspora in North America
Hord, John K. A Barbarian in the House: A Note on the Domestication of Pirates
Barkun, Michael. “Messianism,” “Revitalization,” and “Millennialism”: The Role of External Stress in Movements of Total Transformation
Melko, Matthew. The Assimilation of Alien Technologies
Fält, Olavi K. Modernization: A Western Image of Alien Response
Richardson, David B. Responses to Intrusions: Diffusion and Purification of Alien Influences

4.13.5 Comments on Papers
4.13.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.14 1985 meeting -- Wright State University (Dayton, OH)
4.14.1 Program
4.14.2 Program Planning
4.14.3 Abstracts
4.14.4 Papers
        Edwards, William E. Threats to Civilization’s Survival
        Hord, John K. A Proposal on the Nature of the Onset of Civilization (2 versions)
        Hord, John K. The Bones of Government
        Maxwell, Ross R. Eternal Rome: Self-Reflective Consciousness and Immortality
        McNeill, William H. Macrohistory: Civilization or Ecumenical?
        Scanlan, R. S. The Western Empire: The Universal State of the West
4.14.4.2 Scott, Leighton. Trade and Intercivilizational Encounter in the Era of Rome’s Fall
        Snyder, Lee Daniel. Analyzing Cultural History as an Interaction of Three Basic Types
        Wolf, Laurence G. Civilization and Environment: A Geographer’s Introduction
        Ziskind, David. The Rule of Law in Civilizations

4.14.5 Comments on Papers
4.14.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts
4.14.7 Video Tapes - William McNeill (2)

4.15 1986 meeting -- College of Santa Fe (Santa Fe, NM)
4.15.1 Program
4.15.2 Program Planning
4.15.3 Abstracts
4.15.4 Papers
4.15.4.1 Artigiani, Robert. A Dissipative Structures Model of Scientific Revolution
        Artigiani, Robert. Cultural Evolution
        Edwards, William E. Testing Origins of Civilizations Hypotheses
        Edwards, William E. An Evaluation of A. L. Kroeber’s Contributions to the
4.15.4.2 Iberall, A. S.  Outlining Social Physics for Modern Societies---Locating Culture, Economics, and Politics: The Enlightenment Reconsidered
Kavolís, Vytautas.  The Secularization of Moral Cultures and “The Return of the Sacred”
Kelen, András.  The Social Embeddedness of Voluntary Action
Mears, John.  Methodological Considerations for the Comparative Study of Civilizations
Melko, Matthew.  The Demise of State Systems: An Attempt to Relate the Theories of the Presenters in the 1985 Session entitled “State System to Empire”
Melko, Matthew.  The New Emperors’ Clothes: Founders and Consolidators in the Establishment of Empire
Okada, Ichiro.  The Legitimacy of the Term ‘Philosophy’ in the Context of Japanese Thought
Okada, Ichiro.  The Paradigm as an Analytical Apparatus for the Comparative Study of Civilizations
4.15.4.3 Richardson, David.  Is Civilizational Worldview Relevant to the Termination of Civilizations?
Richardson, David.  Some Difference Between the Social Sciences and Civilizational Worldview-Study, with Particular Attention to Heidegger
White, H. Loring.  A Technological Model of Global History
White, H. Loring.  Variables that Affect Cultural Encounters: An Analytical Tool
Wilkinson, David.  State Systems: Pathology and Survival
4.15.5 Comments on Papers
4.15.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.16 1987 meeting -- Ohio University (Athens, OH)
4.16.1 Program
4.16.1 Program Planning
4.16.2.1 1985-1987
4.16.2.2 1986-1987
4.16.2.3 1987
4.16.3 Abstracts
4.16.4 Papers
   Artigiani, Robert.  Cultural Evolution and Technology
   Hord, John K.  A Proposal on the Origins of Agriculture
   Maxwell, R.  Origin of Civilization
   Maxwell, R.  The Religious Resolution of the Transition Stage Crises
   Richardson, David.  The Continuity of Worldviews in the Eclipse of Civilizations
   Wolf, Laurence Grambow.  The Birth & Demise of Capitalism: Problems in Societal
Dynamics
Wolf, Laurence Grambow. Putting Civilizations In Their Place

4.16.5 Comments on Papers
4.16.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.17 1988 meeting -- Hampton University (Hampton, VA)
4.17.1 Program
4.17.2 Program Planning
4.17.2.1 1985-1988
4.17.2.2 1987-1988
4.17.2.3 1988
4.17.3 Abstracts
4.17.4 Papers
4.17.4.1 Betton, Christine Nicderberger. Paleolandscapes and Pre-Urban Archaeology of the Basin of Mexico
Chase-Dunn, Christopher. Comparing World-Systems: Toward a Theory of Semiperipheral Development
Chester, Edward W. Leland DeWitt Baldwin and the Tides of Modern Civilization
Drew, Joseph. Is There A Jewish Civilization?
Eckhardt, William. Civilizations, Empires, and Wars
Eckhardt, William. Sorokin’s Theories of War and Peace
Evans, James. The Second Venus Cycle in Economics and History
Heinsohn, Gunnar. Did the Sumerians and the Akkadians Ever Exist?
Heinsohn, Gunnar. Pre-Axial Chronology Revised: A New Version of Chaldean and Pharaonic History
Hermitte, Eugene. European Missionaries and African Society
Hord, John K. A Cure for Bureaucracy

4.14.4.2 Hord, John K. “Feudalism in History” Revisited: a Study in Comparative Middle Ages
Hord, John K. Review of Ronald M. Glassman’s Democracy and Despotism in Primitive Societies. A Neo-Weberian Approach to Political Theory
Iberall, Arthur S. On a Characteristic 500-Year Process-Time in Culture-Civilizations
Johnston, Barry V. Altruism, Cultural Transformation and Civilization’s Modern Crisis: Sorokin and the Frankfurt School
Krejci, Jaroslav. Alternatives to Global Apprehension in History
Melko, Matthew. A Civilizationist Among the Wild Historians
Noble, Stedman B. Socio-Religious Movements in Africa: A Case Study of Tokoism in Angola
Noble, Stedman B. The Successive Surges of Civilization

4.17.4.3 Orchard, Cecil C. Pastoralists: Anti or Pro Civilization?
Page, Melvin E. The Temporal Bases of World Civilizations: Theory and Practice for Teaching
Richard, Michel P. Sorokin Revisited: 1987 and Beyond
Richardson, David. The Confusing Ambiguity of the Myth Behind the Name of the Faustian Civilization
Sallie, Steven S. Dependency and Government: Repression Across the African
States
Seger-Coulborn, Imogen. Commentary on Christine Neiderberger Betton: *Paleopaysages et Archéologie Pré-Urbaine du Bassin de Mexico*

Snyder, Lee Daniel. A Modest Proposal for a Model Explaining Cultural Innovation and Diffusion

Taagepera, Rein. The Fading Rate of History

Talbutt, Palmer. Fiat Justitia: Three Consensual Trends from Harvard Sociology’s Golden Age

4.17.4.4 Thomas-Emeagwali, Gloria. The Transfer of Technology Revisited: A Study in Trans-Civilizational Exchange

Wilkinson, David. Civilizational Convergence and War

Wilkinson, David. World-Economic Theories and Problems: Quigley vs. Wallerstein vs. Central Civilization

Winetrout, Kenneth. Greed and Growth in Toynbee: A Civilizationist’s Challenge to the Present

4.17.5 Comments on Papers

4.17.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.17.7 Cassette Tapes (7)

4.18 1989 meeting -- University of California-Berkley

4.18.1 Program

4.18.2 Program Planning

4.18.2.1 1988

4.18.2.2 1988-1989

4.18.3 Abstracts

4.18.4 Papers

4.18.4.1 Andregg, Michael. How to Survive War

Benesch, Walter. Comparative Logics and the Comparative Study of Civilizations

Chase-Dunn, Christopher. Conceptualizing Core/Periphery Hierarchies for Comparative World-System Research

Chodak, Szymon. The Rise of the Global Civilization: Continuity and Discontinuity of Civilization Processes

Eckhardt, William. A Dialectical Evolutionary Theory of Civilizations, Empires, and Wars

Eckhardt, William. Sorokin: Cultures, Transitions, Revolutions, and Wars

Edwards, William. The Migration Myth

Erasov, Boris. Sociocultural Specificity and Dynamics of Non-Western Civilizations

Erasov, Boris. The U.S.S.R.: One Civilization or Several?

4.18.4.2 Foroohar, Manzar. Social or Religious Movements? Iran and Nicaragua


Hord, John K. The Identity of Moses


Melko, Matthew. Civilization, War and Peace

Melko, Matthew. Toynbee, Sorokin and Kroeber: A Value Added Approach
Richard, Michel P. Cynicism, Egoism, and Altruism: A Media Test of Sorokin’s Paradigm
Richardson, David B. A Disadvantage of “Sorokinian” vis a vis “Danilevskian” Theories of Civilization
Richardson, David. Sorokin and Two Advantages of “Intuitionally Minded” Over “Rationally Minded” Theories of Civilization
Sallie, Steven S. The Syndrome of Dependency: Economic Oppression, Political Repression, and Mental Depression in the Periphery of the World System
Sanderson, Stephen K. The Evolution of Societies and World-Systems
Shanahan, Daniel A. Migration in North America: An Ancient Paradigm
4.18.4 Snyder, Lee Daniel. War from the Perspective of Macro-History
Sondhi, Madhuri. The Making of Peace
Talbutt, Palmer. Sorokin’s Challenge and Its Relevance to Civilizational Studies
Thomas-Emegwali, Gloria. Technology Transfer in the Pacific: Explaining the Japanese Success Story
Werlin, Herbert H. Decentralization and Culture: The Case of Monrovia, Liberia
White, H. Loring. The Forest vs. the Trees: Toynbee and the History Profession
Wilkinson, David. Civilizational Convergence and War
Wilkinson, David. Cores, Peripheries and Civilizations
Wilkinson, David. The Noble Project: A 13-Page World History
Wilkinson, David. Sorokin vs. Toynbee: Congeries and Civilizations
4.18.5 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts
4.18.6 Cassette Tapes (18)

4.19 1990 meeting -- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
4.19.1 Program
4.19.2 Program Planning
4.19.3 Abstracts
4.19.4 Papers
   Andregg, Michael. The Next General War Should Begin Between 1997 and 2001, Unless... (2 versions)
   Andregg, Michael. War in Ancient China, Greece and India, ca. 400 B.C., from Sun Tzu, Thucydides, and the Bagavad Gita
   Edwards, William E. The Developmental History of Warfare and Its Role in Shaping Polities
   Edwards, William E. The Effects of War
   Hanson, Robert C. Sorokin as Dialectician
   Melko, Matthew. The Jews as Bearers of Mesopotamian Civilization
   Melko, Matthew. Modernization: A Faustian Delusion
   Orlando, Peter C. The Impact Upon Parental Self Esteem and Family Values of An Early Intervention Program for Children At Risk in Peru, South America
   Stanley, Autumn. The Creation of Patriarchy Revisited: Unexplored Aspects
   Talbutt, Palmer. Three Remarkable Consensual Trends Found at Harvard
4.19.5 Comments on Papers

4.20 1991 meeting -- Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic
4.20 Program
4.20.1 Program Planning
4.20.2 Program Planning
4.20.3 Abstracts
4.20.4 Papers
4.20.4.1 Andregg, Michael. Integrating Quantitative and Qualitative Data About Wars, Battles and Casualties
Dimitrie, Constantin. Review of Ross Dunn’s “The Adventures of Ibn Battuta”
Eckhardt, William. War-Related Deaths Since 3000 B.C.
Helms, Mary W. Perspectives on Middle America and the Caribbean: The 1490's (and Before)
Hord, John K. The Comparability of Ancient and Modern Civilizations
Maurer, Crescencia. The China Brazil Earth Resource Satellite: Patterns of Third World Scientific Cooperation
4.20.4.2 Maxwell, Ross R. Methodology for the Historical Studies
Melko, Matthew. Hypotheses Concerning General War and General Peace
Riordan, Robert. North American in the 1490's
Schwegler, Armin. When the Dead Speak: The Decipherment of Afro-Hispanic Burial Songs of Northern Colombia
Steven-Arroyo, Anthony M. Incorporation into the World System and into the Otherworldly System: A Comparative Analysis of Conquest and Evangelization in the Canaries and Hispaniola 1355-1522
Talbutt, Palmer. Reflections Upon the Geopolitics of the Noosphere
Van Schendel, Willem. The Past in Development: The Need for a Comparative Approach to History

4.21 1992 meeting -- Eastern Kentucky University (Richmond, KY)
4.21.1 Program Planning
4.21.2 Abstracts
4.21.3 Papers
Edwards, William E. Animals, Warfare, and Civilizational Selection
Edwards, William E. The Origins of Animal Domestication
Melko, Matthew. The Civilizational Science
Melko, Matthew. The ISCSC: Scientific Enterprise or Boondoggle?
Miyahara, Kazutake. A Theoretical Trial on the Structure of a Civilization- with the Keywords ‘Language’ and ‘Currency’-
Noble, Stedman B. MetaMathematics, MetaPhysics, and MetaHistory
Thomas-Emeagwali, Gloria. “Wild Historians”, Eurocentrism and History with Some Reference to the Boundaries of Civilization in Space and Time
Winetrout, Kenneth. Chikuro Hiroike (1866-1938) Moralogy: A Preliminary Examination
Winetrout, Kenneth. China: The Great Expectations of Arnold Toynbee

4.22 1993 meeting -- University of Scranton (Scranton, PA)
4.22.1 Program
4.22.2 Program Planning
4.22.3 Abstracts
4.22.4 Papers
4.22.4.1 Choi, Dong Sull. Christianity and the Uniqueness of Japanese Religious Mentality
Emeagwali, Gloria T. Rethinking “the Scientific Revolution:” A Critique of World History Texts prepared for American Colleges and Universities
Hewes, Gordon W. The Nestorians: The Varied Fortunes of an Asian Diaspora
Hord, John K. Civilization and Its Beginnings in the Near East and the Americas
Hord, John K. Manichaeism: A Brief Synopsis
King, William H. Mani and the Mission

4.22.4.2 Maxwell, Ross R. Civilization: The Cultural Stage with Specialized Individuals
Melko, Matthew. Scholarly Discourse: Important Work or Boondoggle?
Miyahara, Kazutake. The New International Currency and Language Which Will Form a New International Civilization
Miyahara, Kazutake. The Structure of an International Civilization: A Trial Theory on the Global Civilization
Noble, Stedman B. World History Versus World Civilizations
Wilkinson, David. Spatio-Temporal Boundaries of African Civilizations Reconsidered

4.22.5 Comments on Papers
4.22.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.23 1994 meeting -- University College Dublin (Dublin, Ireland)
4.23.1 Program
4.23.2 Program Planning
4.23.3 Abstracts
4.23.4 Papers
   Kawakubo, Keisuke. Hiroike Chikuro and Mori Ogai as Cultural Initiators in Modern Japan
   Maxwell, Ross R. Civilization and the Specialization of Individuals
   Melko, Matthew. Cases of General War in World History: An Interim Report
   Miyahara, Kazutake. The Transfer of Civilization - It's Principle, Mechanism and Results
   Wilkinson, David and Arthur S. Iberall. One of Our Civilizations Is Missing! or, Putting a Little Zipf into the Study of Civilizations
4.23.5 Comments on Papers
4.23.6 Reviews, Comments, Afterthoughts

4.24 1995 meeting -- Wright State University (Dayton, OH)
4.24.1 Program
4.24.2 Program Planning
4.24.2.1 1994-1995
4.24.2.2 1995
4.24.3 Abstracts
4.24.4 Papers
   Edmondson, Nelson. World History Education and the Politics of Agnosticism: A Program for Cross-Cultural Amity
   Geiger, Pedro P. The Geographical Space as a Component of Social Formation: An
Essay
Gilb, Corinne Lathrop. Digital Confluence, Space, Time, and Civilization
Gilb, Corinne Lathrop. Sacred Cities, Geopolitics and Economics: The Case of Jerusalem
Hord, John K. Before Civilization: I. Receiving the Fire
Hord, John K. Tulip Gardens
Kawakubo, Keisuke. Toynbee’s View of Religion in an Age of Ecumenism
Yoshizaki, Yasuhiro. The Values of Japanese and American Youth

4.24.5 Comments on Papers

4.25 1996 meeting -- California State Polytechnic University, Pomona
4.25.1 Program
4.25.2 Program Planning
4.25.3 Abstracts
4.25.4 Papers
4.25.4.1 Andregg, Michael. Exotic Weapons and Civilizational Change
Edwards, William E. How Geography Caused England to Originate
Industrialization and to Provide Humans’ Future Universal Language
Gilb, Corinne Lathrop. Whose World? What History?
Hsu, Francis. Scale: A Culture-Free Evaluation of Science & Technology
Iberall, Arthur S. Review of Quigley, Chapter 6 and All That
Ishida, Juro. Summary of Two Articles: “New World Order” and “Economics in Post-Modernism”
Kawakubo, Keisuke. Civilizations and Morals: Legitimacy, the Line of Succession, and Polity
Maxwell, Ross R. Civilization and Specialization
4.25.4.2 Melko, Matthew. General War: No Sneaker Endorsements
Moyer, Charles D. How to Revive a Dragon: The Indo-European Time Cycle, the Olmec Calendar, and the Holy Dorje of Shambhala
White, H. Loring. Rome Vs. The World System: Chronologies of Integration
Ziskind, David. The Definition of Civilization

4.26 1997 meeting -- Brigham Young University (Provo, UT)
4.26.1 Program
4.26.2 Program Planning
4.26.3 Abstracts
4.26.4 Papers
4.26.4.1 Andregg, Michael. Pro’s and Con’s of Feminism, Half Way Down The Road
Berg, Ellen Ziskind. Feminist Social Theory: A New Product in the Marketplace of Ideas
Choi, Dong Sull. Christian Revivals in Africa
4.26.4.2 Choi, Dong Sull. The Impact of Religion on World Civilization
Choi, Dong Sull. Life After Death in World Religions
Farhat, Laina. Zoroastrianism and Its Earthly Tenure
Hamill, Patricia. The Trickster in Literature: Knave and Hero
4.26.3 Ito, Shuntaro. *A Framework for Comparative Study of Civilizations*
Ito, Shuntaro. *What is Civilization? - A New Approach*
Kawakubo, Keisuke. *Civilization and Religion in Toynbee*
Kunz, Phillip R. *The Relationship of Missionary Work and Subsequent Foreign Encounters*
Melko, Matthew. *Hypotheses Concerning Religion and Civilizations Part I: Universals*
Noble, Stedman. *Jesus, Son of God: A Short Play*
Richardson, David. *On Civilizational Worldviews, Part 2*
Tonomura, Naohiko. *What is Feudalism?*

4.27 1998 meeting -- Reitaku University (Kashiwa-shi, Chiba-ken, Japan)
4.27.1 Program
4.27.2 Program Planning
4.27.3 Abstracts
4.27.4 Papers
  Andregg, Michael. *Promise and Peril in Energy, Biotechnology, and Information Systems*
  Kawabe, Makoto. *A Mathematical Consideration on the Development of Ancient Civilizations in Both New and Old Continents [No English Translation]*

4.28 1999 meeting -- University of Missouri-Rolla (St. Louis, MO)
4.28.1 Program
4.28.2 Program Planning
4.28.3 Abstracts
4.28.4 Papers
  Benesch, Walter. *Consciousness Viewed as Historical Possibility of Civilizations Vs. Civilization Viewed as Historical Possibilities for Consciousness*
  Benesch, Walter. *Creation and Pro-Creation in World Religions: From Adam’s Rib to the Muddy Rope of Nu Wa*
  Farhat-Holzman, Laina. *Class, Caste, and Gender--The Illusion of Superiority*
  Farhat-Holzman, Laina. *The Shah Nameh of Ferdowsi*
  Haggman, Bertil. *Technocrash and Civilization*
  Haggman, Bertil. *Technocrash and Civilization: Titans and Titanism as Metaphor from the Classical World*
  Hord, John K. *Bicycling Through History*
  Hord, John K. *Book Reviews*
  Hord, John K. *A Comparative Sociology of Heroic Ages with Modern Applications*
  Inukai, Takao. *A Comparison of Heroes: Japan and the American Old West*
Kawakubo, Keisuke. Theoretical Possibilities of the Comparative Study of Civilizations in the U.S.A. and Japan
Miyahara, Kazutake. Women’s Roles in Civilizations-Past, Present and Future-
O’Brien, Peter. Europe Eclipsed by Rival Civilizations: A Millennium of Marginality
O’Leary, James. Capitalism and Culture: The Political Economy of Development in India and China
Richardson, David. Foreign Sources of Democracy

4.29 2000 meeting -- University of South Alabama (Mobile, AL)
4.29.1 Program
4.29.2 Program Planning
4.29.3 Abstracts
4.29.4 Papers
4.29.4.1 Andregg, Michael. The UN Wants Us to Build a Culture of Peace: What Might That Be?
Benesch, Walter. Looking Backward---Looking Forward: Civilization as Mental Processes and Products
Erasov, Boris. Criminality as a Product of the Crash of Civilization: A View from Russia
Farhat-Holzman, Laina. Janus Blindsided: The Islamic Revolution
Gray, Wallace. The Plot of John C. Plott’s Philosophy
Hattori, Eiji. The Route of Mahayana Buddhism through the Southern Sea

4.29.4.2 Kawakubo, Keisuke. Towards Global Ethics
Maxwell, Ross R. Civilization, Interdependent Specialists and Moral Syndromes
Melko, Matthew. Mainstream Civilizations
Melko, Matthew. Review of Arie Kacowicz, Zones of Peace in the Third World: South America and West Africa in Comparative Perspective
Noble, Stedman B. Tentative Overall Strategy as to How to Analyze World History: A Proposal for a Succession of Papers
Ohmoto, Akio. In the Walking City -- Looking into Possibilities in the Walking City
Richardson, David. Crafting a Fit Between Worldviews and Mainstream Civilizations
Richardson, David. On Civilizational Worldviews’s Influences and Diffusions, Illustrated in Cultural Eccentricities of Mathematics

4.30 2001 meeting -- Rutgers University (Newark, NJ)
4.30.1 Program
4.30.2 Program Planning
4.30.3 Abstracts
4.30.4 Papers
4.30.4.1 Benesch, Walter. The Essential Question; Existence: As ‘Concept’ and ‘Condition’ (What do we mean? or Parmenides vs Gorgias)
Benesch, Walter. Traditions and Civilizations: Another Approach to Understanding Human History
Burgy, Donald. The Forethought of 25 Francis Road
Gray, Wallace. The Peoples of South America: A Case Study, Or, when civilizations pause to look at ethnic groups
Cosandey, David. The Rich States System Theory
Farhat-Holzman, Laina. God’s Law or Man’s Law
Kawakubo, Keisuke. The Status of Japanese Civilization: My Journey for the Discovery of Japan
Melko, Matthew. The Civilizational Concept

4.30.4.2 Richardson, David. The Mideastern Worldview
Rothman, Norman C. Indian Ocean Trading Links: The Swahili Experience
Snyder, Lee Daniel. From Macro to Micro: It Takes Three to Dance, Civilization and the Urban Dynamic
Stauffer, Lee. Globalization as a Signal of the Next Stage in Cultural Evolution
Vieira, Alberto. The Islands and the Atlantic System

4.31 2002 meeting -- Frenchman’s Cove, Jamaica
4.31.1 Program
4.31.2 Program Planning
4.31.3 Abstracts
4.31.4 Papers
Hanson, Robert C. Book Review of Fernand Braudel’s The Perspective of the World
Melko, Matthew. How Civilizations Develop
Melko, Matthew. Intercivilizational Encounters
Miyahara, Kazutake. Mainstream Civilizations - A Trial Essay –
Ohmoto, Akio. Information Technology and Administration and Politics

4.32 2003 meeting -- St. Petersburg, Russia
4.32.1 Program Planning
4.32.2 Papers
Melko, Matthew. Conflict Among Civilizations

4.33 2004 meeting -- Fairbanks, Alaska
4.33.1 Abstracts
4.33.2 Papers
McGaughey, William. The Model of Civilization Presented in Five Epochs of Civilization
Miyahara, Kazutake. Three Kinds of Cultures in Mainstream Civilizations
Noble, Stedman B. A Needed Reformulation of the History of the World from About 35,000 Years Ago to 1543 C. E.
Noboru, Matsuzaki. Civilizations: Bridges and Barriers
Ohmoto, Akio. The Information Technology and Democracy
Targowski, Andrew. A Dynamic Model of an Autonomous Civilization

4.34 2005 meeting -- University of St. Thomas (St. Paul, MN)
4.34.1 Program
4.34.2 Program Planning
4.34.3 Abstracts

4.35 2006 meeting -- Institut National d’histoire de Art Paris, France
4.35.1 Program Planning
4.35.2 Abstracts
4.35.3 Papers
Kawakubo, Keisuke. Spiritual Transmission
Maxwell, Ross R. Civilization, Cooperation, Trust and the Multiple Moral Systems Model
Rothman, Norman C. Watchtower to Kitawala

4.36 2007 meeting

4.37 2008 meeting
4.37.1 Program Planning
4.37.2 Abstracts
4.37.3 Papers
Haggman, Bertil. Territorial Governor William Gilpin and the Isothermal Axis of Civilization

4.99 Unknown Dates
4.99.1 Comments
4.99.2 Papers
4.99.2.1 Ahlers, Rolf. Culture and Ideology
Armillas, Pedro. Unity and Diversity in the Ancient Mesoamerica Civilization
Bartek, Edward J. A Calendar of Human Change
Brauer, Ralph W. Court-Conferences and Decision-Making in Imperial China
Chen, Wilbur Chien-Ju. The Comparative Study Between Confucianism and New Confucianism
Chen, Zhen. Understanding the Chinese Language and Culture: Why Has Chinese Culture Not Facilitated the Development of Modern Science?
Edwards, William. Extraterrestrial Civilizations
Elvin, Mark. The Man Who Saw Dragons: Reflections on Quasi-Scientific Styles of Thinking in Xieh Zhaohzhih’s Five-Fold Miscellany

4.99.2.2 Fält, Olavi K. Periodicity in World History
Hewes, Gordon W. Alfred Louis Kroeber as a Pioneer of Civilizational Analysis
Hinkle, Roscoe C. An Evaluation of Innovative Dating in Recent Studies of Earlier Civilizations
Lambert, Yves. Religion in Modernity as a New Axial Age
Noble, Stedman B. Paper Untitled as Yet - Section One: A Problem Identified
Noble, Stedman B. Should There Be A Social Science?
Okada, I. The Legitimacy of the Term ‘Philosophy’ in the Context of Japanese Thought
Orchard, Cecil C. and James Webb. World Civilization and Comparative Study
Philips, John Edward. What is the West Anyway? An Inquiry in to the Nature of Western Civilization
Richardson, David. Dumont’s Theory of Civilization Worldview: Strengths and
Weaknesses
Shu-li, Ji. *An Ancient Science in the Modern Interpretation*
Slaatte, Howard A. *A Personal Perspective of Plott and His Plottings*
4.99.2.3 Sorokin, Pitirim. “L. N. Tolstoy As A Philosopher” Moscow, 1914 (Translated by Lawrence T. Nichols and Nelly S. Grosswasser)
Swenson, Loyd S. *Microhistory, Mythistory, Macrohistory: Good, Better, Best Approaches to Civilizational Studies?*
Talbutt, Palmer C. *Power Centers, Hinterlands, and Outlands: The Radial Contrariety*
Talbutt, Palmer C. *Sorokin in America: A Cultural Clash*
Werlin, Herert H. *Decentralization and Development: Towards More Linkage and Less Confusion*
[No Author]. *Culturology and Cosmology*
RG 5 – MISCELLANEOUS

The Miscellaneous record group includes materials such as papers prepared by Society members that were not delivered at Society meetings, correspondence unrelated to the society, and the *curricula vitae* of individuals associated with the society. As with the Correspondence series, some members and other organizations are listed individually, following a folder of general miscellaneous material. In addition, this record group includes material like newsletters related to eight other organizations, such as the American Association for the Advancement of Science and the Society for Cross-Cultural Research. This record group is arranged alphabetically.

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5.19.5 Snyder, Lee Daniel
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