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Title: Letter from William Bingham to Benjamin Rush

Date: February 6, 1784

Location: I-BonisteelR-1958-3

Contact:

Archives & Special Collections
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London Feby 6th 1784

Dear Sir

I wrote you a long Letter under Date
of 1st January, by Capt. Trevanion — I have
since received yours of 24th Decem^r —

I hope the Persons that are about to
speculate on the Ignorance & Fidelity of the
People of this Country, by offering them Virginia
Warrants of no Validity or Estimation, will be
completely disappointed in their Views — I
shall neglect no Opportunity of exposing such
infamous Conduct in a proper Light, it being a
Duty I owe to the Character of the Americans,
as well as to common Justice — I am
much obliged to you for your Hints on the
Subject —

Whilst the United States have the
pleasing Prospect of daily increasing in Power
& political Importance, & of adding to their
mutual Harmony & good Understanding,
this Country exhibits the most fatal Marks of
Dissension; — a factious Competition for

Power

Power, in order to partake of the Emoluments of
Office, has taken place amongst the leading
Characters of the Country, which has greatly
relaxed the Ton of Government, at a critical
Time, when it requires the most vigorous admi-
nistration of Affairs —

The
Kingdom appears to be in a very declining state,
discreped with contending Factions, & settling
under the enormous weight of public Debt,
which its Resources are unequal to support —

I shall not fail to make a proper use
of your Remarks on the subject of the kind of
hospitable Reception, that the Emigrants, who
have arrived in Pennsylvania, have met with

Every Exertion is making by Government
to counteract a Disposition to emigrate, which,
notwithstanding, becomes more prevalent every
Day —

And if the Troubles & Confusion of
this Country should increase, they will occasion
additional Motives to fly from it; — The Strongest
Reasons ~~are~~ at present, are, the Want of Employment
for the industrious poor, & the extreme high price
of the Necessaries of life —

I am happy to find that the public
Credit of America, is likely to be placed on a
respectable

respectable footing, by the Compliance of the different States with the Recommendations of Congress, to fund the public Debt, by appropriating Revenues for the purpose of paying the annual Interest.

I do not despair of seeing in a few Years the American Stock, bear a higher Price than the British, as the Resources of the United States are comparatively far greater, considering the amount of its public Debt, than those of this Country.

It gives me sincere Pleasure to observe, that there is so large a Majority in the Council of Seniors, in favor of calling a Convention to establish a new Constitution. I know several Persons, who had a Superior Degree of ~~understanding~~ ^{fitting} ~~the~~ ~~in~~ ~~Pennsylvania~~, who could not get over their Objections to the Constitution of Form of Government.

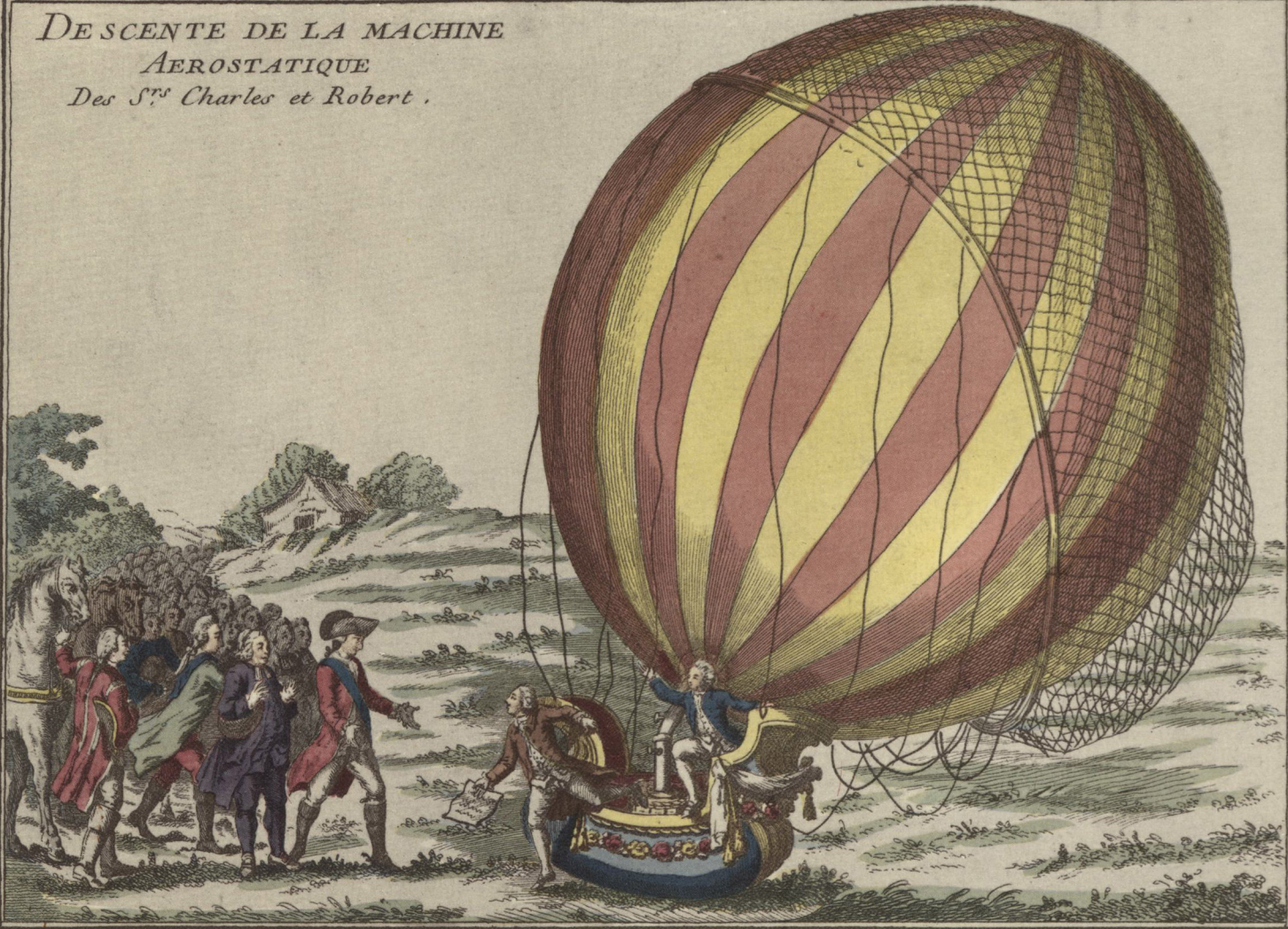
In my last Letter, I introduced the subject of Air Balloons. I inclose you a Copper-plate of one, which was constructed for the purpose of accommodating a Person who intended to take a long Voyage thro the Regions of the Air. With best Compliments to Mr Bush, in which Mr Bingham joins me, I am with great
Truth

I am
Your friend & obdt Servant
Mr Bingham

Feb 6 1784

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]

DESCENTE DE LA MACHINE
AEROSTATIQUE
Des S^{rs} Charles et Robert .



THE FIRST HYDROGEN BALLOON
The Landing near L'Île Adam

London Feby 6th 1784

Dear Sir,

I wrote you a long Letter under Date of 1 January by Capt. Truxtun. I have since received yours of 2d & 4th Decem.

I hope the Persons that are about to speculate on the Ignorance or Credulity of the People of this Country, by offering them Virginia Warrants of no validity or Estimation, will be completely disappointed in their views. I shall neglect no Opportunity of exposing such infamous Conduct in a proper light, it being a Duty I owe th the Character of the Americans, as well as to common Justice. I am much obliged to you for your Hints on the Subject.

Whilst the United States have the pleasing Prospect of daily increasing in Power & political Importance, & of adding to their mutual Harmony & good Understanding, this Country exhibits the most fatal Marks of Disunion. A factious Competition for Power, in order to partake of the Emoluments of Office, has taken place amongst the leading Characters of the Country, which has greatly relaxed the Ton of Government, at a critical Time, when it requires the most vigorous administration of Affairs. The Kingdom appears to be in a very declining state, depressed with contending Factions, & sinking under the enormous Weight of public Debt, which its Ressources are unequal to support.

I shall not fail to make a proper Use of your Remarks on the subject of the Kind of hospitable Reception, that the Emigrants who have arrived in Pennsylvania have met with.

Every Exertion is making by Government to counteract a Disposition to emigrate, which, notwithstanding, becomes more prevalent every Day. And if the Troubles & Confusion of this Country should increase, they will occasion additional Motives to fly from it; The strongest Reasons, at present, are, the Want of Employment for the industrious Poor, & the extreme high price of the Necessaries of Life.

I am happy to find that the public Credit of America, is likely to be placed on a respectable Footing, by the Compliance of the different States with the Recommendations of Congress, to fund the public Debt, by appropriating Revenues for the purpose of paying the annual Interest.

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In my last Letter I introduced the subject of Air Balloons. I enclose you a Copperplate of one, which was constructed for the purpose of accomodating a Person who intended to take a long Voyage thro the regions of the Air.

With best Complements to Mrs Rush, in which Mrs Bingham joins me, I am with great Truth
Dr sir your friend & obed hble servt

WM BINGHAM