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## Documents Online

**Title:** Letters from Wilhelmina Nisbet to Charles Nisbet

**Date:** 1789-1792

**Location:** MC 2001.7, B1, F38-40

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Dr Sir I received your letter of the 17th of Sept  
about a week ago - by which I am sorry to find your Situation  
is not likely to become more agreeable, & that you cannot draw  
a more favourable representation of the State of religion a-  
nd in that part of the Wo: where you now are, - I'm afraid  
the picture you exhibit is by no means a (Caricature) Exterit  
from prejudice, or discontent, as I find others corroborating the  
truth of your Evidence, especially concerning the State of religion,  
a young Gentleman from this High burhood writes in the very  
same Strain - Says the Holy Sabbath is not regarded, & the  
Churches in Philadelp<sup>a</sup>: very ill attended, not above 40 (commun<sup>th</sup>)  
in the Church he attended, - and I always wish that you had come  
out from among them, - for in place of being of more use there,  
than at home, - As Matters now stand I fear you are of much  
less - I have never had but one View of that matter altogether,  
as you well know, for I always told you my Sentiments thro' w<sup>th</sup>  
much Diffidence, & sorry that you did not take your Departure  
as you had once firmly resolved to do, - I always think you  
will find your Days upon this Side of the Atlantic, to be as  
much dependant upon the State of your Family; of which you never  
say any thing - how your Child<sup>ren</sup> are employed - your letters are  
very entertaining, & instructive, but always make me sorry  
upon your own account, & upon acct of the wofull Change

the wife upon that once highly favoured part of the world  
- I forget who says - "Prelygeon stands on tip toe in our land

"Ready to fly to the American Stand

and surely I thought it had taken it flight thither, - for once in

day, I thought they were all Semits, - especially by the good Samples

I some of them, - but by all accounts she has taken winging? The

alas! I do not find that she has landed on the British Shore,

or would meet with welcome there. - I look for something extra

ordinary from our beloved Sovereigns *in* their! that it

will not be unto death but for the glory of God! it has called

the attention of all ranks - made a sort of Solemn pomp, &

given many people time to consider who never think at all, -

The publick amusem<sup>ts</sup> all hushed, & Churches crowded to hear

the many fervent prayers sent up to Heaven for the restorati

on of his precious health - The Royal family are all quite

dejected, & afflicted, which may be of great use by the blessing of

God! The last time the K<sup>g</sup> was abroad was at the chapel where

he wd be, in spite of being advised ag<sup>t</sup> it, & the Queen, & princes,

& princesses, have <sup>the</sup> worship of God in the Queens apartments;

these, & other things too tedious to mention, appear to be tedious

for good! The Nation never was more united, or more fervent in

their wishes, than they are at present for the preservation, & Es-

tablishment of the K<sup>g</sup>'s health - Surely there never was a Sovereign

more universally beloved - I am at a great loss to find out

how to fill the rest of my paper with such Intelligence as would  
be

all you found so far as I know

March 2<sup>d</sup> I must I aft say to you as the worthy, & Good Mr  
Newton  
said to me in a letter I had from him lately; begun about  
2 months before it was finished - that he sent the first part to  
convince me of his intentions - but from various Occurrences he  
had never found it convenient to finish what he had begun, this has  
been the Case with me, & I wd not send such a Confused Scrawl to such a  
Distance, were it not as a proof I had not forgot you - My fear is  
that my long Silence may make you suspect, what can be said  
concerning me; that I forget, or can make light of a friend, beside  
that, you may be assur'd <sup>great</sup> about the loss my own, as your letters are a  
Sustainment to me - but I am kept too long, tho I fear often 20, 30,  
I hope this will find you well, there is a great Change upon the face of  
Affairs in Britain since this letter was begun, by the recovery  
our beloved Sovereign - the joy is beyond Imagination from the  
Lowest to the Highest - I must refer you to publick Intelligence for  
all that happen'd during the sad Interval, - there appears to be a  
great work upon the wheel at present, I wish I had a Crack  
with you, to hear your lively Observations, & amusements about  
many things; - let me know how you are as to health, & Contentment,  
& if you appear to be settled for life - or Intend to end your Days in  
Britain - I'm sorry to find that poor Mr Muir has got now Settled  
perhaps by this time it may be otherwise - He is a good Man, what  
are his foibles I cannot say - When you write - pray let me  
know the history of your own family, - this family by the blessing of  
God, & his infinite Mercy, - are all alive - & much increased -  
L<sup>d</sup> Bal. has 3 Sons - Mary has had 9 Children - 7 alive, & <sup>she</sup> does not  
look to be above 20 - remember us in your prayers, we have much  
to be thank'd for - I thought you I was <sup>surround</sup>ed with worthy

Maday Leven  
March 2. 1789

last bill

The Rev.  
Chas. Nesbit President  
of The College at Carlisle  
By Philadelphia  
Rec'd 8<sup>th</sup> July 1789.

Old D. Gillen - He is alive & well - I received a letter from  
you very much - Mr Martin & family all well - he remains the  
H<sup>d</sup> of one wife in spite of your apprehensions

I sealed this letter in a hurry & forgot that I had said brought  
it to no conclusion - or sent my love's best respects to you in  
which my daughter join - & to offer mine to Mrs Nesbit, & to  
assure you that I continue to be with real Esteem &c. - your D.S.  
W.L.

[Mar. 2, 1789]

Dr Sir

I received your letter of the 14th of Sept. about a week ago, by which I am sorry to find your situation is not likely to become more agreeable, & that you cannot draw a more favourable representation of the State of religion in that part of the Wo: where you now are. I'm afraid the picture you Exhibit is by no means a commentary extended from prejudice, or discontent, as I find others corroborating the truth of your Evidence, Especially concerning the state of religion; A young Gentleman from this Neighbourhood writes in the very same strain. Says the Holy Sabbath is not regarded, & the churches in Philadelphia very ill attended, not above 40 [*one word illegible*] in the church he attended; I always wish that you had come out from among them, for in place of being more use there, then at home; As matters now stand I fear you are of much use. I have never had but one view of that matter altogether, as you well know, for I always told you my sentiments tho' wh [*with*] much diffidence, & sorry that you did not take your departure as you had once firmly resolved to do. I always think you will end your days upon this side of the Atlantic, to be sure much depends upon the State of your family, of which you never say any thing, how your Childn [*children*] are employed. your letters are very entertaining, & Instructive, but always make me Sorry upon your own account, & upon acct. of the woefull change to

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the worse upon that once highly favoured part of the world. I forget who says  
"Religion stands on tip toe in our Land  
Ready to fly to the American Stand.

And surely I thought it had taken flight thither, for once in day, I thought they were all saints; especially by the good samples I saw of them & good reports are heard, but by all accounts she has taken wing agn [*again*]. Tho' alas! I do not find that she has landed on the British Shore, or would meet with welcome there. I look for something extraordinary from our beloved sovereigns Edwin illness! that it will not be unto death but for the Glory of God! it has called the attention of all ranks, made a sort of solemn promise, & given many people time to consider who never think at all. The publick amusement to all hastened, & Churches Crowded to hear the many fervent prayers put up to heaven for the restoration of his precious health. The Royal family are all quite dejected, & afflicted, which may be of great use by the blessing of God! The last time the K was abroad was at the chapel where he would be, in spite of being advised agt. [*against*] it, & the Queen, & princes, & princesses, have the worship of God in the Queen's apartment. Those, & other things to insidious to mention, appear to be tokens for good! The nation never was more united, or more fervent in their wishes, then they are at present for the preservation, & Establishment of the K's health. Surely there never was a sovereign more universally beloved. I am at a great loss to find out how to fill the rest of my paper with such intelligence as would be

[Page Break]

all you found so far as I know

March 2d I must just say to you as the worthy, & Revd. Mr. Newton said to me in a letter I had from him lately; began about 2 month before it was finished. That he sent the first part to Convince me of his Intentions. but from Various Occurrences, he had never found it convenient to finish what he had begun, this has been the case with me, & I wd. not send such a confused scrawl to such a distance, was it not as a proof I had not forgot you. My fear is that my long silence may make you suspect what can never be truth concerning me; that I forget, or can make light of a friend; beside that you may be assured [*one or two words illegible-tear in page*] the loss my own, as your letters are a great entertainment to me. but I am kept too long, tho' I fear often idly so, I hope this will find you well, there is a great change upon the face of affairs in Christian since this letter was begun, by the recovery of our beloved sovereign. tho' joy is beyond imagination from the lowest to the highest. I must refer you to publick intelligence for all that happened during the sad interval; there appears to be a great work upon the wheel at present, I wish I had a Crack with you, to hear your Lively Observations, & animadversion about many thing; Let me know how you are as to health, & contentment, & if you appear to be settled for life, or intend to end your days in Britain. I'm sorry to find that poor Mr. Muir has got no settlmt. perhaps by this time it may be otherwise. He is a good man, what are his foibles I cannot say. When you write, pray let me know the history of your own family; this family by the blessing of God, & his infinite mercy; are all alive, & much encreased. Ld. Bal. has 3 Sons, Mary has had 9 childn. 7 alive, & she does not look to be above 20. remember us in your prayers, we have much to be thankfull for. I thought you [*two words illegible- tear in page*] with worthy

[Page Break]

Old Dr. Gillan. He is alive and well [*two words illegible- covered by seal*] Esteem a letter from you very much. Mr. Martin & family all well. he remains the Hd. of one wife in spite of your apprehensions.

I sealed this letter in a hurry & forgot that I had not brought it to no Conclusion, or sent my Lord's best respects to you in which My Daughters Join, & to offer mine to Mrs. Nisbet, & to assure you that I continue to be with real esteem & your H.S.

W.L.

Dr Sir

It is truly presumption in me to begin upon a full Sheet, good example is much worth, but we are often Imitators in the things that we are least qualified to copy after - Your great Letter of the 7<sup>th</sup> of Aug<sup>r</sup> came to hand Sept<sup>r</sup> 12 & was a fund of Entertaim<sup>t</sup>, & instruction, in many things that we knew not, & to get these testimonies from a far Country, upon the word of Vanicity, is some News, plenty of News pours in upon us, but little <sup>truth,</sup> - What St. David said in his huffe, an honest man said, he might now say at his Leisure &c - Your letters always give Me pleasure, but I shall find a Cloud hanging over them, & my regret for your absence from your own Country grows ground, upon every Insinuation of your own for having left it - The decaying State of religion, & its fatal consequences, must affect yours, & every righteous Spirit, - The famine of these, fit to <sup>be</sup> made friends - & of hearers in your Church, must cast a damp upon your good Spirit, It is a great mercy that you, & your family, have enjoyed good health, & you have all reason to hope that your indefatigable Labours will be bless, but you cannot expect to be long able to undergoe such an exertion of strength, of body, & mind, as your present labour requires - you do not mention what assistance you have, - or if the people employ'd are diligent, & usefull among the Students, &c - If you had not such comforts as the world cannot give, your situation would be most uncomfortable, as it is so little suited to gain Natural Gainers, But you have the comfort of knowing that whatsoever State you are in, 'Tis by the Divine providence, that God has the ordering of it, all the Ingredients for your Cup, & all the variety of your State, are from Him, you consider that there is no State of present things, how favourable soever, without an alloy - that there is something in every condition of life, & in every place, to convince us of the fruitless Effort of Seeking rest here below; while we complain of Grievances in this or that situation, we might find worse in another, - In every State there is something <sup>amiss</sup> <sub>but</sub>



blesed be God! There no in no State that can exclude these Comforts, & Consolations  
which cannot be taken away --- Peace grows every where from him who is our  
Peace, --- He is the Comforter of all the ends of the Earth: &c ---

I cannot think of any thing to write for your amusement, there is nothing on this  
of the atlantic, in which you are interested, but what you know as much of, as you  
would wish to be informed of, --- Nothing seem to be improving so fast as the art  
of swindling, & deceiving the Unwary --- There are many Masters of Art in this  
Profession --- So that one cannot help admiring the Ingenuity; while they grieve that  
it has not been employed to better purposes --- <sup>of many plans in Germany</sup> the State of the French nation  
you will be informed of, they <sup>are</sup> in a most deplorable Situation, & I believe the wisest  
Politicians can form no Idea of what will be the Issue --- Mr Martin has wrote you  
all the News he could collect which I am glad of --- As I find my Letters can  
be little else than tokens of Remembrance & of good wishes for you, and  
family --- Hope your Son will do well, & disappoint all your fears --- Our  
Youngest, George is now settled in business at Ostend, & is much satisfied with  
his Situation --- has your Son got his Sight perfectly in the Eye that was  
affected, my mind is at present in much anxiety & concern about My D<sup>r</sup>  
and only Sister, L: Bantff, she has been in declining way, from various  
Causes, for these 12 Months past, has been better, & worse, but little appearance  
of returning health --- ~~Her~~ sweet Family will make a great Loss, if it should  
please God! to take her to himself, <sup>Sanghly</sup> --- I still unmarried, & Mr Murray  
who you will remember, has not had a days health these 3 years, since  
she had her 3<sup>d</sup> Child --- but I hope is getting better --- I write all this as if it  
was to obtain your pious prayers --- but alas! what Chagrin may have  
taken place before it make its way to you, --- Mr M. will have mentioned the  
weather --- Earthquakes about Creep &c --- No body remembers such a wet

My dear

I intend to send with this a few Magazines about the Assembly time, &

some Scotch papers — hope they may amuse you, — Tho I have nothing that

at present occurs, to amuse you, I beg you may continue your interesting & amu-

ing history, to me, — we hear little from Am: that can be depended upon — Mr

Mustin would write you about Dr. McGill — No body can say how that Matter will

end, it had much need to amend — I hope you will hear from Dr. Gether what

the Pres<sup>ty</sup> of Glasgow have done, & mean to do — If you can send any books

for your Library, — I wish you would get two Vol<sup>s</sup> entitled "Horeæ Solitariae

or Essays both Doctrinal, & Practical — upon the divinity of X<sup>p</sup>, & the H: Spirit,

& also upon the Subject of the Trinity Shewing it to have been a truth received

from the earliest ages, & confirmed by the principles of the Gospel in 2 Vol<sup>s</sup>.

12<sup>th</sup> — The authors name not affixed, but well known to be by — Syre

Esq<sup>r</sup>, — he was Secretary to a great Man when in office, — He is also

author of the X<sup>p</sup> Remembrances — which I will send with the Magazine

his works are very much esteemed by good people, & I dare say you wd admire that

book very much as it is looked upon as a masterly performance, I mean the Horeæ Solitariae

I must now conclude this very trifling Epistle which I am ashamed to think is to travel

so far to little purpose; & can only serve as a mark of that Detachment which I have en-

tained for you since our Ne<sup>er</sup> = Adamus introduced<sup>us</sup> to each others Acquaint-

ance, or rather hope enemies of yours that raised such ridiculous Stories ab-

out a sermon of yours which I resolved to be at the bottom of by Enquiring at the

first hand — With best Respects to you from all here — & mine to Mr Nisbet

&c — My dear is much entertained with your letters & Desires to be particularly

remembered — Many thanks for the Pastoral Letter it is an exceeding good one

Believe me with much Esteem & friendship your H: S: W: L.

How does Dr. Keble & all his family do, It is long since I had the pleasure  
of hearing of them - but I sincerely wish them well -

Myself Nov: 24<sup>th</sup> 89

Carlisle College

The Rev<sup>d</sup>

Dr. Keble

had  
by Nov: 89

I would be much indebted to you for any scraps of  
Lectures - or explanations of any Chap: or Verses that you  
judged most usefull - I am very partial to your talents this  
way - & really fear possess them - you should publish a Vol:

[Nov. 27, 1789]

Dr Sir

It is truly presumption in me to begin upon a full sheet, good example is much worth, but we are often Imitators in the things that we are least qualified to copy after. Your great letter of the 9th of Augt. Came to hand Septr. 12 & was a find of entertainment, & instruction, in many things that we know not, & to get these testimonies from a far country, upon the word of Variety, is rare news, plenty of News pours in upon us, but little truth. What N. David said in his haste, an honest man said he might now say at his leisure. Your letters always give me pleasure, but I still find a Cloud hanging over them, & My regrate for your absence from your own country gains ground, upon every Insinuation of your own for having left it. The decaying State of religion, & its fatal Consequences, must affect yours, & every righteous spirit. The famine of these, fit to be made friends, & of hearers in your Church, must cast a damp over upon your good spirit, It is a great Mercy that you, & your family, have Enjoyed good health, & you have all reason to hope that your indefatigable Labours will be blest, but you cannot Expect to be long able to undergoe Such an Exertion of strength, of body, & Mind, as your present Labour requires. You do not mention what assistance you have; or if the people employed are diligent, & usefull among the Students. If you had not such Comforts as the world cannot give, your situation would be most uncomfortable, as it is so little suited to your Natural Genius, But you have the comfort of knowing that whatever state you are in, 'Tis by the divine providence, that God has the ordering of it, all the Ingredients in your Cup, & all the variety of your State, are from Him, you Consider that there is no State of present things, how favourable Soever, without an Alley. that there is something in Every Condition of Life, & in every place, to Convince us of the fruitless Effort of Seeking rest here below; while we complain of grievances in this or that Situation, we might find worse in another. In every State there is something amiss but

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blessed be God! There is no State that can exclude these Comforts & Consolations which cannot be taken away...Peace Grows every where from him who is our Peace. He is the Comforter of all the ends of the Earth!

I cannot think of anything to write for your amusement, there is nothing on this side of the Atlantic in which you are Interested, but what you know as much of, as you would wish to be Informed of; nothing seems to be Improving so fast as the art of Swindling, & deceiving the Unwary. There are many Masters of Art in this Proffession so that one cannot help admiring the Ingenuity, while they grieve that it has not been employed to better purposes...The state of the French nation & many places in Germany you will be informed of, they are in a most deplorable Situation, & I believe the wisest petition our form no Idea of what will be the Issue. Mr. Martin has wrote you all the news he could collect which I am glad of. As I find my Letters can be little else than tokens of Remembrance & of good wishes for you, and family. Hope your son will do well, & disapense all your favors. Our Youngest, George is now settled in business at Ostend, & is much satisfied with his situation. Has your son got his sight perfectly in the Eye that was affected, my mind is at present in much anxiety & concern about my Dr and only Sister, L. Bantt. She has been in declining way, from various causes, for these 12 months past, has been

better, & worse, but little appearance of returning health. Her sweet family will make a great Loss, if it should please God! to take her to himself; 3 Daughters still unmarried, & Mr. Murray who you will remember, has not had a days health these 3 years, since she had her 3d Child, but I hope is getting better. I write all this as if it was to obtain your pious prayers, but alas! what changes may have taken place before it makes its way to you. Mr. M will have mentioned the weather. Earthquakes about Crees. Nobody remembers such a wet .

[Page Break]

My lord intend to send with this a few magazines about the Assembly time, & some Scotch N. Papers. hope they may amuse you; Tho I have nothing that at present occurs, to comft. You, I beg you may Continue your interesting & engaging history, to me, who hears little from Am. that can be depended upon. Mr. Martin would write you about Dr. McGill. No body can say how that matter will end, it had much need to amend. I hope you will hear from Dr. Gethers what the Presby. of Glasgow have done, & mean to do. If you commisn. any books for you library, I wish you would get two vols. entitled "Haven Solitaire or Essays both Doctrinal, & Practical" upon the divinity of Xn, & the H. Spirit, & who upon the subject of the Trinity showing it to have been a truth received from the earliest ages, & confirmed by the principles of the gospel in 2 Vols. 12 sh. The author name not affixed, but well know to be by Serle Syrle Esq. who was secretary to a great man when in office. His is also another of the Xtian Remembrances, which I will send with manager and his works are very much esteemed by good people, & I daresay you wd. admire that book very much as it is looked upon as a masterly performance. I mean the Haven Solitaire. I must now conclude this very twisting Epistle which I am ashamed to think is to travel so far to little purpose. It can only serve as much of that esteem which I have entertained for you since ever Nature=Adamum Introduced us to each others Acquaintance, or rather these enemies of yours that raised such Ridiculous Stories abt a sermon of yours which I related to be at the bottom of Enquiring at the first hand. Best Respects to you from all here, & mine to Mrs. Nisbet. My Lord is much entertained with your letters and Desires to be particularly remembered. Many thanks for the Pastoral Letter it is an Exceeding good one.

[Page Break]

Believe me with much esteem & friendship your H. St.

W.L.

How does Rush and all his family do. It is long since I had the pleasure of hearing of them. but sincerely wish them well.

[one word illegible] Novr. 27th 89

I would be much indebted to you for any scraps of Lectures, or explanation of any chaps. or verses that you judged most usefull. I am very partial to your talents this way, & really must possess them. you should publish a Vol.

D. Sir. I have just received your letter & parcel which has roused me  
as from a dream, & created in me sincere regrets for having never ac-  
knowledged your former long letter - to convince you that I had intended it  
I send this sheet upon which I began an answer, but having lost that opportunity  
I have never found a more convenient season - I think myself become unfit  
for writing letters - If ever I had any capacity that way it is much impaired -  
but I cease from apologies & admire your kindness in forgiving this seeming ne-  
glect indeed there is nothing real in it - you have laid me under a great ob-  
ligation by the treasure you have sent me, & for which I return you a great  
many thanks - I have not yet proved them, but know they need no proof, as  
they are from the same tree from which I have tasted sweet fruit formerly -

I wonder Mr Martin did not deliver the Communion? I gave him to thank you &  
make my excuse for not writing when he did - He is now happy with getting  
his son a Preacher, & a Rector - It gives me great pleasure to find your health  
is so good, It sometimes comes across me that you will yet land on your re-  
tired shore - & in the Remains <sup>of yr days</sup> enjoy the Society of some old friends - among  
whom I rank myself - I am frail & feeble as to health, at the same time  
wonder that I am so well - It is indeed a singular Mercy to be free from many  
of those Distempers Incident to old age - My D<sup>r</sup> Friend is Surprisingly healthy, & all  
our Child<sup>ren</sup> & G<sup>r</sup> Children healthy - I must tell you a Circumstance that is matter  
of Wonder & praise - Our son John in the guards returned to Britain just when  
the Army was preparing to Attack Valenceaux which was a very unexpected  
Event by his anxious friends - & as comfortable, as unexpected - The Camp was  
to be raised &  
that three Companies were added to the Regt. & he was appointed to one of  
them which gives him the Rank of Col, beside bringing him Home - I believe

It to you to Reflect how this ought to affect tender Parents, yet we ought  
always to rejoice with trembling - not knowing where our Danger or Safe-  
ty lies, in the Mean time it is relieving - The Situation of our troops be-  
fore Valenciennes engages the attention of all Rank & Denominations at  
present -- what dreadful Massack, & barbarities, have been committed Since  
I wrote you last; - What the End of these things will be, is only known to him  
that knoweth all things, - O! that Men would become wiser, & better by the  
judgem<sup>t</sup> of the Lord, Since goodness & Mercy would not bring to repentance

Mr Martin will write you news, I am a very bad retailer, & indeed a small  
Sketch would fill a Vol, will send you some News papers where you will find much  
true, & much false - The Siege of Valenc<sup>s</sup> engages at present the attention &  
anxiety of the publick - May Mercy prevent dreadful Consequences - I dare  
say people in Philadelphia get News papers from Britain - Scotch N<sup>o</sup> Papers  
will suit your taste best - We are all quiet at present - No Sickness or Pains  
are troubling our Constitution - It is thought that the many Late receipts for  
Curing publick Disorders have had a good Effect - The rights of Man -  
have been of more use to show them their wrongs / <sup>published on this Subject</sup> by many just Commentaries /  
than any method that could have <sup>been</sup> discovered - - -

ought. The News of the Surrender of Valenc<sup>s</sup> came to our Ears, & is indeed wonderful  
in our Eyes / I wish it was more believed to be the doing of God but nothing yet has  
been said in all the Ac<sup>t</sup>s which ascribes this wonderfull Success to a higher power  
than Man / That such an event has been brought ab<sup>t</sup> with the loss of so few  
Men is indeed marvelous - I will send you News papers - & leave all remarks to your  
Imagination which is not only fertile but Witty, & Wise, -

I have been pleas'd with your Notes, which I have now read - & thank you very much  
for them - They have no Fault, but a small one - If ever you write any more to me you may  
stretch out your hand in pity to my Dim Sight - a good - - - that it is no wonder

My Lord read some of them safely by candle light — would you have any  
objection to publishing some parts of these notes if Dr Estline approved, there  
are some remarks that would be well timed, & might be usefull — the author  
might, or might not be corrected — Dr E published a sermon sometime ago  
which he was solicited to do, which I will send you, he preached a sermon at Dr Robt  
Death, which together with a Lecture — were extant to be Master pieces, but he  
prevented his complying with the many earnest solicitations to publish them, It is  
with much pleasure that I venture to say he is continuing better, & grows often  
tho' very poorly — a wonderful man! Dr Giffen is in also much recovered, has at  
last been prevailed upon to take an assistant. Mr Giffen dyed in winter, after which  
went Mrs Leslie Stind with him near half a year he is always anxious to hear abt  
you — I take it for granted that Mr Martin instructs you w<sup>th</sup> regard to h<sup>is</sup>  
Publicks — I hope in time they will improve — and truth prevail agt Error, as

Inquiring has been making concerning it, at Dr E. & Hunter, fear of their  
D<sup>r</sup> it is strange to reflect that America is now so much in the French  
Interest — I should only imagine it to be copy of their Countenance of that  
Britain will still have a hold of their hearts — Tho' parents may have been thought  
hard, and severe in their measures, yet they are Parents still, & blood is stronger  
than water, as the Proverb says — perhaps they may yet unite & take one of  
Princes to rule over them What says Horace Adam?? I hope somebody  
but you Mr Fleming's Propheticall conjectures concerning many things — I  
have but one copy — How that I have lectured upon small talk — I shall rather  
live, than either Edify or amuse you, — It is however a consolation to me  
to see that I have covered so much Paper, in ~~practising~~ <sup>would</sup> with my worthy F<sup>r</sup>  
in a far Country — which much rather do it at Mill Hill friendside, — it is always a  
great pleasure to me to hear from you, — let me know what is doing either pub-  
lish, or private — how you are now with respect to temporal concerns, & how re-  
ligion advances, or declines — any Encouragem<sup>t</sup> for good Min<sup>is</sup> if we could spare  
any from our small stock — indeed it is not the best here <sup>generally</sup> that get the ground



greatest Encouragement perhaps you may send as a Sample of your Divines  
and I should like them of your Praising if they answer your Wishes, & Care, - many  
of ours are of the fashionable sort & seem to have learned a new Creed - I do not  
know how they come to sign the Confession of F. with a safe Conscience; We do not hear many  
of them - but much of them - Their Burthen indeed seems to be light, & that they have  
laid aside every weight, & all besetting Sins & teach men so to do - but not in the  
way that He teaches - Who taught as never Man taught, & as cannot be taught by  
the precepts of Men - They have never yet learned of Him, who said "take my  
Yoke upon you" - tho' I fear this Class of Divines old & young are too numerous  
yet there are many Excellent pious young Men - but I must not waste my paper  
I wish to thank you gratefully for another Letter I just now received, of Date June 12<sup>th</sup>  
I take this as a great Mark of kindness, especially when I was appearing to you under  
the Mask of unkindness, forgetfulness, &c. - Tho' a very unfair Copy of My Controversy  
was sent you, My worthy old friend, - I desire that whatever Appearances may occur in this  
journal's light that you may treat them as not even Shadows of the truth - which I have  
told you at the beginning of this, sorry you should make any use for yr excellent Notes  
which we highly prize & wish they, & more of the same usefull tendency was in print;  
I'm sorry for what you write Me concerning Dr. Beale, - it is not correspondent to his former  
professions of Friendship - He must ever have <sup>my</sup> regard, & good wishes, as in duty bound,  
but many are the changes which a little time produces in this uncertain State of things,  
"Blessed be God! that the foundation standeth sure - This is firm footing - all  
is Sea beside" - I cannot pretend to compare your Letter but to say that I approve of  
all the solid Reasoning which it contains, & to beg the continuance of so Edifying a Cor-  
respondence & of informing Me concerning the Situation of your family - by also to  
know how Dr. Witherspoon stood the operation & if it had any good Effects, which I  
sincerely wish, & would beg of you if you have any Correspondence w<sup>th</sup> him to say that I re-  
member him with Esteem & good wishes - Tho' some of his works I did not Esteem too  
far - My good friend sends his best Regards to you - he is much delighted with  
your Correspondence - L. B.'s Family are in health & promising Sons - Lady

Ruthven 2 Sons & 5 D<sup>n</sup> all healthy & thriving so far - her Eldest Son has  
been above a year in Eng<sup>l</sup> with Mr De Courcy who was in this Country long ago in  
L: Glen's family & is now settled at Stemsbury, all the young Men tutors approv  
d - of his going there, & we had a Visit of him & Mr DeC - this Summer, he is  
much improv'd - & much beloved by every body - I write you this as it is matter of  
great thankfulness - the Girls all very promising at present - S<sup>r</sup> J: & L: Jane with  
& their only D<sup>r</sup> a tall fine Girl - Have you any G<sup>d</sup> Children & where & how are  
yr. young people Employed? & how D<sup>r</sup> Mrs M<sup>t</sup> keep her health? This is all that  
I can collect for your Edification - Perhaps you will not find any of this  
Sort - I should have said Information - Whatever it contains, I intend it as a Spee  
imen of good Will - which you must accept of for the deed - With Esteem and  
Friendship believe me D<sup>r</sup> Sir your Humble Serv<sup>t</sup> W<sup>m</sup> L.

I thought that I had wrote you, that the author of the Horse Sol: is  
a Mr Serle - who was Secretary to Lord Howe during the  
last War; & now enjoys a place under Govern<sup>t</sup> of about  
£12, or 1500 a year - as they knew him to be a man of  
Business, as well as of Learning, & piety - He has wrote many pious  
Small tracts for the use of the poor &c I sent you his 2<sup>d</sup> Edition Remembra<sup>n</sup>  
d - He is a very singular Man in this Generation - tell me your op:  
of His publications

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

your Correspondence - & D. Family are in health  
I shall not your name on your ...

It always gives me pleasure to see your hand  
writing upon a letter - I have now to thank you for a long one of the  
June 28<sup>th</sup>, & now look forward to the fulfilling of your promise to send me a  
few Solitary meditations, on select texts of Scripture - I highly prize this  
gift tho' unseen, & will do it far more afterwards - I have often wished ~~that~~ you to  
be employed in this usefull work, which many try, who Darken Council &c

You are still laboring under suspitions that I will not forgive you for suspecting  
me concerning the Nature of Evil Weeds, which you believed had sprung up in  
my corrupt heart, however among the Many, I wish that a root of bitterness, may  
ever be a root of Sanctity There; - Far from blessing the Anxiety you ex-  
pressed, I looked upon it as a mark of true friendship, & was glad upon  
your acc<sup>t</sup>, as well as my own, that I could discover

bad Soil, - Nothing could suit it worse, I long  
my friends, may sometimes blind the Eyes of My  
with respect to their Errors; - & that having a beam in My eye  
prevent me from seeing clearly the Mote that is in My Brother's; -  
Excuse the greatest Caution, & Demand, for being led into the  
can understand his Errors &c - I Favors will grow up in  
O! what a blessing to know the truth? Lord! touch Me - - - The  
of the life! &c &c - ~~That I may see you &c~~

I can have no doubt concerning your usefulness tho' it may not appear Conspicuous  
to yourself, - being content with Math; M; L; & John, is a happy Sign, tho' not  
a Sign of the times, - To whom can we go? or should we go to seek the truth, but to  
the word of God which testifies it? & tho' all men should become Lions, this foundation  
standeth sure, - you complain of preaching to a dead people - I wish I could tell you  
it was otherwise here, - A deep Sleep seems to prevail over all ranks, so far as  
I can see or hear of - - - <sup>Mr</sup> What says Martin? - - - I have cause to see no Church

Ch 38

The Rev. Dr. R. K. ...  
Dr. H. S. bet

Carry to America

Lady Keown  
1792

Your correspondence - Dr. H. Keown are in health  
I shall not your name in your in 1792

[1792]

Dr. Sir

I have just received your Letter & parcel which has roused me as from a dream, & awakened in me sincere regret for having never acknowledged your former long Letter. To convince you that I had intended it I send this sheet upon which I began an endeavor, but having let that opportunity slip have never found a more convenient season. I think myself become unfit for writing Letters. If ever I had any capacity that way it is much impaired, but I cease from apologies & admire your kindness in forgiving this seeming neglect indeed there is nothing real in it. You have Laid me under a great obligation by the treasure you have sent me, & for which I return you a great many thanks. I have not yet proved them, but know they need no proof, as they are from the same tree from which I have twisted sweet fruit formerly. I wonder Mr. Martin did not deliver the commission. I gave him to thank you & make my excuse for not writing when he did. He is now happy with getting his son a preacher, & a Kirk. It gives me great pleasure to find your health is so good, it sometimes comes across to me that you will yet land on your native shore, & in the Remainder of your Life enjoy the Society of some old friends, among whom I rank myself. I am frail & feeble as to health, at the same time wonder that I am so well. It is indeed a singular mercy to be free from many of these distresses incident to old age. My dear friend is surprisingly healthy, & all our children & 2 grand children healthy. I must tell you a circumstance that is matter of wonder and praise. Our son John in the guards returned to Britain just when the army was preparing to attack Valencennes which was a very unlooked for event by his anxious friends & as comfortable as unexpected. The cause was that three companies were to be varied & added to the Regt. & he was appointed to one of them which gives him the rank of Col., besides bringing him home. I leave

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it to you to reflect how this ought to affect tender Parents, yet we ought always to rejoice with trembling, not knowing where our danger or safety lies, in the mean time it is relieving. The situation of our troops before Valencennes engrosses the attention of all ranks & denominations at present. What dreadful havoc, & barbarity, have been committed since I wrote you last. What the end of these things will be, is only known to Him that knoweth all things. O! that man would become wiser, & better by the judgment of the Lord, since goodness & mercy would not bring to repentance.

Mr. Martin will write you news, I am a very bad retailer, & indeed a small sketch would fill a Vol., will send you some news papers where you will find much true, & much false. The siege of Valencennes engrosses at present the attention & anxiety of the publick. May mercy prevent dreadful consequences. I daresay people in Philadelphia get news papers from Britain. Scotch News Papers will find your table last. We are all quiet at present. No sickness or Pains are troubling our constitutions. It is thought that the many late receipts for curing publick disorder have had a good Effect. The rights of men have been of more use to show them curings by many just commentaries published on this subject than any method that could have been discovered.

Augt. The News of the Surrender at Valencennes came to our ears, & is indeed wonder in our

eyes (I wish it was more believed to be the doing of Lord but nothing yet has been said in all the accts. which announce this wonderfull success to a higher power than man) that such an event has been brought abt. with the help of so few men is indeed marvelous. I will send you news papers,& leave all remarks to your invention which is not only fertile but witty & wise.

I have been finished with your notes, which I have now read, & thank you very much for them. They have no fault, but a small one. If ever you write any more to me you must stretch out your hand in pity to my dim sight. A great mercy however that it is no worse.

[Page Break]

My Lord read some of them easily by candle light. Would you have any objection to publishing some parts of those notes if Dr. Erskine approved, there are some remarks that would be well timed, & might be usefull. The author might, or might not be concealed. Dr. E published a sermon sometime ago which he was solicited to do, which I will send you, he preached a sermon at Dr. Robs. death, which together with a lecture, were esteemed to be masterpieces, bad health prevents his complying with the many earnest solicitations to publish them, it is with much pleasure that I venture to say he is continuing better, & preaches often tho' very poorly, a wonderful man! Dr. Gillen is also much recovered, has at last been prevailed upon to take an assistant. Mr. Gillen Dyed in winter, after which event Mrs. Leslie Stind with him now half a year. he is always anxious to hear abt. you. I take it for granted that Mr. Martin instructs you wt. regard to the publick. I hope in time they will improve, and truth prevail agt. Error, as enquiry has been making concerning it, at Drs. E & Hawter, & their part.

O! it is Strange to Reflect that America is now so much in the French interest. I should only imagine it to be copy of their countenance, & that Britain will still have a hold of their hearts. Tho' parents may have been thought harsh, and severe in their measures, yet they are Parents still, & blood is stronger than water, as the Proverb says. Perhaps they may yet write, & take one of own prisoners to rule over them what says Notre Adams?? I hope somebody sent you Mr. Fleming's propheticall conjectures concerning many things. I have yet one copy. Now that I have entered upon small talk, I shall rather tire, than either edify or amuse you. It is however a consolation to me, to see that I have covered so much paper, in cracking with my worthy fd. in a far country, which would much rather do it at McHill fireside. It is always a great pleasure to me to hear from you, let me know what is doing either publick, or private. how you are now with respect to temporal concerns, & how religion advances, or decline. Any encouragement for good mins. if we could spare any from our small stock. Indeed it is not the best here, that generally get the great

[Page Break]

greatest encouragement. Perhaps you may Send as a sample of your divines. I should like them of your raising if they answer your wishes, & care. Many of ours are of the fashionable sort & seem to have learned a new creed. I do not know how they come to sign the Confes. of F. with a safe Consc. We do not hear many of them, but much of them. Their burthen indeed seems to be light, & that they have kind abode every night, & all befitting son's, & teaching man so to do. but not in the way that He teaches, who taught as never man taught, & as cannot be learned by the

precepts of man. They have never yet learned of Him, who said “take my yoke upon you.” Tho’ I fear this class of divines old & young are too numerous yet there are Many Excellent pious young men, but I must not waste my paper leaving to thank you gratefully for another Letter just now received, of Date June 14. I take this as a great mark of kindness, especially, when I was appearing to you under the mask of unkindness, forgetfulness, tho’ a very unfair copy of my countenance towards you, my worthy old friend. I desire that whatever appearances may occur in that faintly light that you may treat them as not even shadows of the truth. which I have told you at the beginning of this, sorry you should not make any op. of yr. excellent notes which we highly praise, & wish they, & more of the same usefull tendency was in print. I’m sorry for what you write me concerning Dr. Rush. It is not correspondent to his former problems of friendship. He must ever have my regard, & good wishes, as in duty bound, but many are the changes which a little time produces in this uncertain state of things. Blessed be God! That the foundation standeth sure “This is firm fasting, all in son beside”. I cannot pretend to answer your letter but to say that I approve of all the solid reasoning which it contains, & to beg the continuance of so edifying a correspondence & of informing me concerning the situation of your family. Beg able to know how Dr. Witherspoon stood the operation & if it had any good effects, which I sincerely wish, & would beg of you if you have any correspondence with him to say that I remember him with esteem & good wishes, tho’ some of his works I did not esteem him for...My Good friend send his best respects to you. he is much Entertained with your correspondence. Ld. R’s family are in health. 4 promising sons. Lady

[Page Break]

Ruthvam 2 sons & 5 dr. all healthy & thriving so far. her Eldest son has been above a year in Engld. with Mr. DeCourey who was in this country long ago in L. Glen’s family & is now settled at Shermbury, all the young mans tutors approved of his going there, & even had a visit of him & Mr. DeC this summer, he is much improved & much beloved by everybody. I write you this as it is matter of great thankfulness, the girls all very promising at present. Sr. J & L. Jane well & their only dr. a tall fine girl. have you any gd. children? Where & how are yr. young people employed? & how Dr. Mrs. N keeps her health? This is all that I can collect for your edification. Perhaps you will not find any thing of that sort. I should have said information. Whatever it contains, I intend it as a specimen of good will, which you must accept of for the deed. With esteem and friendship believe me Dr. Sir

Your Humble Servt.

W.L.

I thought that I had wrote you, that the author of the Hovre Sol is a Mr. Serle, who was secretary to Lord Howe during the last war, & now enjoys a place under governt. of about £12, or 1500 a year, as they know him to be a man of business, as well as of learning, & piety. He has wrote many pious small tracts for the use of the poor. I sent you his Xtian Remembrance. He is a very singular man in this generation. tell me your opinion of his publications.